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Canadian Institutes
of Health Research

Instituts de recherche
en santé du Canada



Canadian Institutes of Health Research

2008-2009

Report on Plans and Priorities

Canada

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SECTION I – OVERVIEW



Minister's Message

It is my pleasure to present to my parliamentary colleagues, and all Canadians, the Canadian Institutes of Health Research's (CIHR) Report on Plans and Priorities for the fiscal year 2008-2009.



As an important member of the Government of Canada's Health Portfolio, CIHR supports over 11,000 health researchers and trainees in universities, teaching hospitals and other health organizations and research centres across Canada. This support is critical to the continued delivery of innovative health research.

Health research and its application helps ensure we have a strong health care system that provides high-quality services to Canadians.

Health research is discovering new treatments for pressing health challenges facing Canadians, such as obesity and access to care.

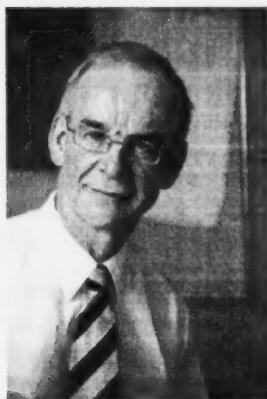
Health research also plays a key role in building Canada's competitive advantage. The Government of Canada's Science and Technology (S&T) Strategy released in 2007 sets a bold vision for Canada to build its competitive advantage on foundation of S&T. Clearly, today's investments in health research and innovation will lead to tomorrow's breakthrough products and services.

Over the next year, CIHR will play a key role in helping achieve the objectives of the S&T Strategy. CIHR's Report on Plans and Priorities describes how CIHR will do this.

Tony Clement
Minister of Health

President's Message

The Government of Canada's Science and Technology (S&T) Strategy released in March 2007 underscored the integral role of health research in building a competitive advantage for Canada.



The Canadian Institutes of Health Research (CIHR) is making an important contribution to the implementation of the S&T Strategy, both in our individual programs and collectively with other federal granting councils. Indeed, the key principles of the S&T Strategy – excellence, priorities, partnerships and accountability – are fundamental to all of CIHR's activities. Moving forward this year, CIHR will focus on a few clear priorities to help ensure optimal alignment with the S&T Strategy.

In 2008-2009, CIHR will continue to reinforce its long-term commitment to funding excellence in research as judged by its peers. It will also make improvements to its peer review process and improve multi-year planning to ensure new ideas and new researchers can flourish.

CIHR will continue to fund, in partnership with other agencies, priority areas of health research that respond to the health needs of Canadians, such as pandemic preparedness, obesity, mental health and access to cancer care.

Over the next year, CIHR, along with the Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council and the Social Sciences and Engineering Research Council, will continue implementation of a multi-year action plan to align and consolidate programs and improve client services to the research community.

The three granting councils will also continue the examination of the balance of federal research investments in order to deliver recommendations for improving the value for money of these investments.

Finally, over the next year, CIHR will be updating its strategic plan, *Blueprint*, to prepare the organization for the next phase of its evolution. Known as *Blueprint II*, the document will set in place a strategic plan for 2008-2009 to 2013-2014, a period that is sure to be as rich and accomplished as early years of CIHR.

Pierre Chartrand, PhD
Acting President, Canadian Institutes of Health Research

Management Representation Statement

I submit for tabling in Parliament, the 2008-2009 Report on Plans and Priorities (RPP) for the Canadian Institutes of Health Research (CIHR).

This document has been prepared based on the reporting principles contained in *Guide for the Preparation of Part III of the 2008-2009 Estimates: Reports on Plans and Priorities and Departmental Performance Reports*:

- It adheres to the specific reporting requirements outlined in the TBS guidelines;
- It is based on the department's Strategic Outcomes and Program Activity Architecture (PAA) that were approved by the Treasury Board;
- It presents consistent, comprehensive, balanced and reliable information;
- It provides a basis of accountability for the results achieved with the resources and authorities entrusted to it; and
- It reports finances based on approved planned spending numbers from the Treasury Board Secretariat.

Pierre Chartrand, PhD
Acting President, Canadian Institutes of Health Research

CIHR's Operating Environment

1. APPROACH TO HEALTH RESEARCH

The mandate of CIHR is to excel, according to internationally accepted standards of scientific excellence, in the creation of new knowledge and its translation into improved health for Canadians, more effective health services and products and a strengthened Canadian health care system (*Bill C-13*, April 13, 2000).

CIHR is the Government of Canada's premier agency for health research. CIHR's vision is to position Canada as a world leader in the creation and use of new knowledge through health research that benefits the health of Canadians and the global community.

To accomplish this, CIHR provides a range of programs and activities that are designed to support outstanding research - both open research (investigator-initiated) and strategic - to build health research capacity, and to promote knowledge translation in accordance with CIHR's mandate and strategic directions. CIHR funds more than 11,000 health researchers and trainees in universities, teaching hospitals and other health organizations and research centres across the country who conduct research in the following areas: biomedical; clinical; health systems and services; the health of populations; societal and cultural dimensions of health; and environmental influences on health.

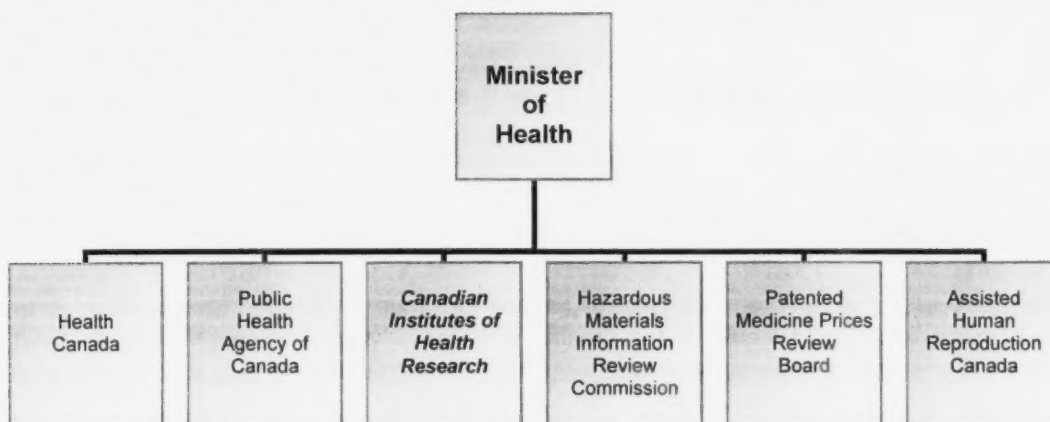
2. ORGANIZATIONAL INFORMATION

A KEY ROLE IN THE HEALTH PORTFOLIO

The Minister of Health, through the work of the Health Portfolio, is responsible for maintaining and improving the health of Canadians. The Portfolio consists of Health Canada, the Public Health Agency of Canada, the Canadian Institutes of Health Research, the Hazardous Materials Information Review Commission, the Patented Medicine Prices Review Board and the newly formed Assisted Human Reproduction Canada. Each member of the Portfolio prepares its own Report on Plans and Priorities.

The Health Portfolio, shown in Figure 1 below, consists of approximately 12,000 employees and an annual budget of over \$3.8 billion.

Figure 1:



INSIDE CIHR'S ORGANIZATION

Accountability

CIHR is a departmental corporation with one business line – to achieve excellence in the creation of new knowledge, through research, and its translation into improved health for Canadians, through improved health products and services and a strengthened health care system.

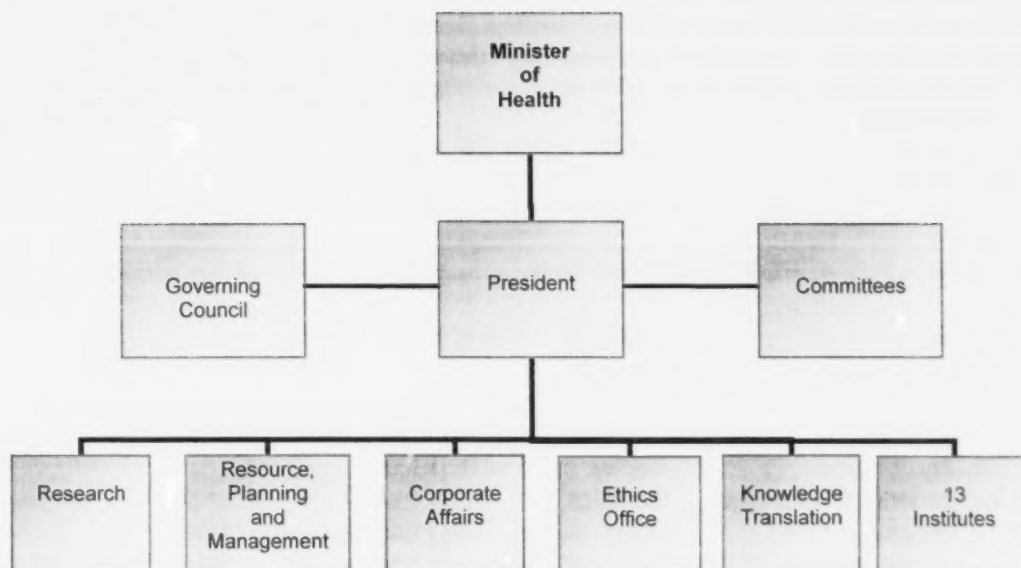
Minister

The Honourable Tony Clement, Minister of Health and Minister for the Federal Economic Development Initiative for Northern Ontario, is responsible for the CIHR.

Overall CIHR Governance Framework

As indicated in Figure 2 below, CIHR's governance structure includes the Governing Council and its committees, CIHR's Corporate Office, and CIHR's 13 virtual and geographically distributed Institutes.

Figure 2:



Governing Council

The organization's open and transparent stewardship is the responsibility of the Governing Council, which is chaired by CIHR's President and comprised of 20 volunteer Canadians representing a wide range of backgrounds and disciplines who have been appointed by Order-in-Council for a term of not more than three years and are eligible for reappointment. Members may be appointed to no more than two consecutive terms.

To help the Governing Council in the discharge of its duties, it established the following committees:

- ♦ Executive Committee
- ♦ Nominating and Governance Committee
- ♦ Standing Committee on Ethics
- ♦ Standing Committee on Finance and Planning
- ♦ Standing Committee on Performance Measurement, Evaluation and Audit
- ♦ Stem Cell Oversight Committee

President

Pierre Chartrand, PhD is the Acting President who reports to the Minister, and has an Executive Vice-President, 3 Vice-Presidents including the Chief Financial Officer, a Director of the Ethics Office, and 13 Institute Scientific Directors who report to him.

Senior Management

- ◆ Christine Fitzgerald, Executive Vice-President
- ◆ Dr. Kelly VanKoughnet, Acting Vice-President, Research
- ◆ Dr. Ian Graham, Vice-President, Knowledge Translation
- ◆ James Roberge, Chief Financial Officer, Vice-President Resource Planning and Management
- ◆ Dr. Burleigh Trevor-Deutsch, Director, Ethics Office

Scientific Directors

Below are the Scientific Directors of each Institute:

- | | |
|----------------------------|--|
| ◆ Dr. Jeff Reading | Aboriginal Peoples' Health (IAPH) |
| ◆ Dr. Anne Martin-Matthews | Aging (IA) |
| ◆ Dr. Philip Branton | Cancer Research (ICR) |
| ◆ Dr. Peter Liu | Circulatory and Respiratory Health (ICRH) |
| ◆ Dr. Joy Johnson | Gender and Health (IGH) |
| ◆ Dr. Roderick R. McInnes | Genetics (IG) |
| ◆ Dr. Colleen M. Flood | Health Services and Policy Research (IHSPR) |
| ◆ Dr. Michael Kramer | Human Development, Child and Youth Health (IHDCYH) |
| ◆ Dr. Bhagirath Singh | Infection and Immunity (III) |
| ◆ Dr. Jane Aubin | Musculoskeletal Health and Arthritis (IMHA) |
| ◆ Dr. Rémi Quirion | Neurosciences, Mental Health and Addiction (INMHA) |
| ◆ Dr. Diane Finegood | Nutrition, Metabolism and Diabetes (INMD) |
| ◆ Dr. John Frank | Population and Public Health (IPPH) |

Persons employed by the Institute, including the Scientific Director, are employees of the host institution and not employees of CIHR.

The Institutes

Each Institute is headed by a Scientific Director who is a leader in their field (as noted above), and is guided by an Institute Advisory Board comprising volunteers from the Institute's respective research communities. Institute Advisory Boards are an essential mechanism for strengthening CIHR's link with the larger research community, and for providing guidance and direction on research and knowledge translation priorities.

Through its 13 Institutes, CIHR is creating new opportunities for Canadian health researchers to produce results that matter to Canadians and the rest of the world. CIHR uses a problem-based, multidisciplinary and collaborative approach to health research. The majority of its funded research is investigator-driven, while funding is also directed towards specific strategic initiatives that respond to health challenges.

CIHR's approach to research is enabled by its structure - unique in the world - that brings together researchers from across disciplinary and geographic boundaries through its 13 Institutes. Each Institute, along with its Advisory Board, works closely with its partners, including other research funders, those who carry out the research, and those who use its findings, to develop strategic

plans which identify strategic research themes of importance to Canadians and highly relevant to government priorities. Each Institute's themes embraces a range of research from fundamental bio-medical and clinical research, to research on health systems, health services, the health of populations, societal and cultural dimensions of health and environmental influences on health. This integrated approach brings together researchers, health professionals and policy-makers from voluntary health organizations, provincial government agencies, international research organizations and industry and patient groups from across the country, under each Institute's mandate.

The table below indicates examples of Institutes' strategic research themes, along with the lead Institute on each strategic research theme, and the collaborating Institutes.

<i>Strategic Research Themes</i>	<i>Lead and Collaborating Institutes</i>
Aboriginal Health	IAPH, in collaboration with <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ ICR ◆ IGH ◆ IHSPR ◆ INMHA ◆ IPPH
Children and Youth	IHDCYH, in collaboration with <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ IA ◆ IAPH ◆ ICR ◆ ICRH ◆ IG ◆ IGH ◆ IHSPR ◆ III ◆ IMHA ◆ INMHA ◆ INMD ◆ IPPH
Infectious Disease	III, in collaboration with <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ IAPH ◆ IHSPR ◆ INMHA ◆ IPPH
Mental Health	INMHA, in collaboration with <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ IAPH ◆ IGH ◆ IHSPR ◆ IHDCYH ◆ IPPH
Obesity	INMD, in collaboration with <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ IA ◆ IAPH ◆ ICRH ◆ IGH ◆ IHDCYH ◆ IPPH

PROGRAM ACTIVITY ARCHITECTURE (PAA) CROSSWALK

In CIHR's Management Accountability Framework (MAF) assessment that was completed in Spring 2007, it was indicated that the CIHR's PAA structure should be revised to further clarify and differentiate the various CIHR funding programs.

In response to this concern, CIHR's Senior Management, including representatives from the 13 Institutes, reviewed and updated the PAA structure to help guide business planning across the organization. The modifications included rewording the three strategic outcomes to better reflect the research undertaken; creating three new sub-activities to differentiate CIHR's programs under the Open Research program activity and adding the earmarked targeted research programs and strategic and large research initiatives under the Strategic Research program activity.

The new PAA structure, effective 2008-2009, has three high-level strategic outcomes that are broken down into 8 major programs, which are further broken down into 19 sub-activities.

A diagram of the new PAA structure, as well as the specific risks and challenges related to each strategic outcome, are also included in Section II of this document.

VOTED AND STATUTORY ITEMS DISPLAYED IN THE MAIN ESTIMATES

<i>Vote or Statutory Item</i>	<i>Truncated Vote or Statutory Wording</i>	<i>2008-2009 Main Estimates (in millions)</i>	<i>2007-2008 Main Estimates (in millions)</i>
20	Operating Expenditures	42.9	42.4
25	Grants	881.3	822.5
(S)	Contributions to Employee Benefit Plans	4.4	4.6
	Total Department or Agency	928.6	869.5

The increase of \$58.8 million in Vote 20 is due to numerous funding announcements made since the approval of the 2007-2008 Main Estimates, as follows: In its *2007 Federal Budget*, the Federal Government announced a permanent \$37 million base budget increase for CIHR, which was allocated fully to the CIHR Grants Vote for 2008-2009. Also as part of the 2007 Federal Budget, the Federal Government announced approximately \$7.9 million in new funding for CIHR for the Canada Graduate Scholarships Program. In addition, CIHR will receive some incremental program funding increases in 2008-2009 to various Grants and Awards programs, as previously approved by the Treasury Board, including for HIV/AIDS programs (\$3.2 million), Pandemic Preparedness (\$2.9 million), Fabry's Disease (\$0.8 million), as well as increased transfers from the Public Health Agency of Canada for Master's in Public Health Awards (\$0.6 million) and Influenza Research (\$0.156 million). In 2008-2009, CIHR will also receive additional grant monies for the International Polar Year (\$3.8 million) and for the National Anti-Drug Strategy (\$0.94 million). CIHR has also re-profiled \$0.5 million of its 2007-2008 Canada Graduate Scholarship funding to 2008-2009, and will receive net Grant funding transferred from other departments totalling approximately \$0.98 million in 2008-2009.

DEPARTMENTAL PLANNED SPENDING TABLE AND FULL TIME EQUIVALENTS (FTE)

	Forecast Spending 2007-2008	Planned Spending 2008-2009	Planned Spending 2009-2010	Planned Spending 2010-2011
	(in millions)			
Fund Research (Based on the 2007-2008 PAA structure)	493.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.1 Open Research	0.0	462.6	464.3	464.3
1.2 Strategic Priority Research	0.0	122.6	104.6	107.4
2.1 Researchers and Trainees	203.6	196.1	200.6	201.0
2.2 Research Resources and Collaboration	70.0	50.9	49.5	49.5
2.3 National and International Partnerships	28.1	25.2	25.2	25.2
2.4 Ethical, Legal and Social Issues	6.3	2.9	3.0	3.0
3.1 Knowledge Translation of Health Research	40.7	40.8	41.1	41.1
3.2 Commercialization of Health Research	27.3	27.5	26.7	26.7
Budgetary Main Estimates (gross)	869.5	928.6	915.0	918.2
Non-Budgetary Main Estimates (gross)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	869.5	928.6	915.0	918.2
Less: Respendable revenue	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Main Estimates	869.5	928.6	915.0	918.2
<i>Adjustments:</i>				
Supplementary Estimates:				
Centres of Excellence for Commercialization	73.5	-	-	-
Permanent budget increase as per Federal Budget**	37.0	-	-	-
Canada Graduate Scholarships Program**	4.0	-	-	-
Funding for International Polar Year 2007-2008**	3.8	-	-	-
Transfers from Other Government Departments to fund Strategic Priority Research	2.2	-	-	-
Operating budget carry-forward – 2006-2007	2.1	-	-	-
Funding to increase Evaluation Capacity**	0.3	-	-	-
Funding to increase Internal Audit Capacity**	0.2	-	-	-
Funding for Anti-Drug Strategy**	0.1	-	-	-
Transfer of funds to IDRC for Teasdale-Corti**	(0.5)	-	-	-
Total Adjustments	122.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Planned Spending	992.2	928.6	915.0	918.2
Less: Non-Respendable revenue	(2.8)	(2.9)	(2.9)	(2.9)
Plus: Cost of services received without charge	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.2
Net cost of Program	994.9	930.9	917.3	920.5
Full Time Equivalents	441	458	456	455

** Note: These items represent multi-year funding included as "Planned Spending" for 2008-2009 and beyond (if applicable) in the table above.

As demonstrated in the table, in the absence of new funding, CIHR's planned spending will decrease slightly over the next three years. The decrease is due to the fact that funding for the Centres of Excellence for Commercialization and Research (\$73.5 million) was solely approved for the 2007-2008 fiscal year. Also, the funding under the Expensive Drugs for Rare Diseases Initiative (funding of \$12.8 million in 2008-2009) will be sunseting following the 2008-2009 fiscal year.

3. CIHR'S BUSINESS

CIHR'S CORE ACTIVITIES

CIHR activities include the funding, coordination and promotion of health research through open competitions, strategic initiatives, and knowledge translation. CIHR also manages, with other federal agencies a number of programs, including the Networks of Centres of Excellence program, Canada Research Chairs, and Canada Graduate Scholarships.

CIHR invests a significant portion of its budget on research grants and personnel support awards in open competitions, enabling individual researchers or groups of investigators to identify research areas that they consider to be of importance. The remainder of the CIHR budget is invested in strategic research which is research directed towards specific topics identified by CIHR's Institutes following broad consultation with their respective research community. CIHR's Institutes' practices for establishing strategic research priorities, for example through their Advisory Board, is previously described in section *Organization Information* above.

CIHR provides a range of career and training programs to support health researchers across all disciplines, building capacity in those areas where needs are identified. CIHR also develops and supports innovative training programs that promote a multidisciplinary approach to understanding health and disease. Equally important, CIHR also contributes to improved research ethics policies and practices in Canada and internationally.

CIHR has established many new initiatives in the past seven years, almost all in partnership with other stakeholder organizations, to realize the potential of research to improve the health of Canadians, strengthen Canada's health care system, and contribute to Canada's knowledge-based economy. They include:

- ♦ Programs to assist researchers in translating their discoveries to applications in the marketplace, and to engage communities across Canada in health research;
- ♦ Strategic initiatives that address emerging health threats and other important issues of concern to Canadians, such as obesity, cancer and mental health; and
- ♦ Innovative training initiatives that will support the next generation of health researchers and provide them with the training they need in a collaborative, interdisciplinary research environment.

WORLD CLASS RESEARCH THROUGH CIHR'S PEER REVIEW PROCESS

Applications submitted to CIHR undergo rigorous peer review on a competitive basis by committees of experts in the field. These experts examine proposals with respect to their significance in advancing knowledge and promoting the health of Canadians. They also assess them on the basis of innovation and feasibility of technical approach. The qualifications and track record of the researchers and the availability of the resources and expertise necessary for the

proposed studies are also examined. Through a process of consensus, the committee arrives at a numerical rating that reflects the quality and merit of each proposal. As a result, only those that meet internationally accepted standards of excellence are funded.

KNOWLEDGE TRANSLATION AND COMMERCIALIZATION

A key part of CIHR's mandate, knowledge translation (KT), is a dynamic and iterative process that includes synthesis, dissemination, exchange and ethically sound application of knowledge to improve the health of Canadians, provide more effective health services and products, and strengthen the Canadian health care system. This process takes place within a complex system of interactions between researchers and knowledge users which may vary in intensity, complexity and level of engagement depending on the nature of the research and the findings as well as the needs of the particular knowledge user.

Through the work of the Knowledge Translation Portfolio, and the CIHR Institutes, CIHR aims to foster and enhance knowledge to action within and outside CIHR.

This is accomplished through funding of knowledge translation research and activities; facilitation and management of partnerships that can accelerate knowledge translation; and development of measurement, analysis and evaluation policies, frameworks and tools to assess the outcomes and impacts of CIHR-funded research.

Commercialization is an integral part of KT. Health-related companies, including biotech companies, have more than \$20 billion in revenues each year. CIHR has developed a coherent suite of programs to help move research discoveries from the academic setting to the marketplace. CIHR's Commercialization and Innovation Strategy builds on work done to date, and fills the identified gaps in moving discovery to the marketplace.

CIHR'S PARTNERSHIPS

Partnerships are integral to the success of CIHR. This is reflected in the *CIHR Act* which identifies partnering activities as one of the ways that CIHR can achieve its objective to excel in the creation of new knowledge and its translation into improved health for Canadians. The Science and Technology (S&T) Strategy reinforces this directive for us to promote excellence, focus on priorities and enhance partnerships.

Moving forward, CIHR is committed to encouraging even greater involvement from CIHR's partners and to strengthen our partnership practices. As such, CIHR is developing a comprehensive action plan that focuses on increased consultation with partners on issues of common concern, more effective communications and better internal coordination. These activities are meant to enhance the important partnership work of the Institutes and to eliminate duplication for the partners.

Since its inception, CIHR has developed strategic partnerships with a range of organizations, including other federal government departments and agencies including the National Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada (NSERC) and the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada (SSHRC), provincial research funding agencies and relevant provincial and territorial departments, health charities, professional associations, other non-governmental organizations, and industry. CIHR's partners help set research priorities, share best practices in research and peer review, build research capacity, ensure that the application of

knowledge is used appropriately to improve health of Canadians and make more effective use of resources for research. In 2008-2009, CIHR will continue to expand its partnership base by reaching out to appropriate stakeholders to ensure it responds to the needs of the health research community.

The President's Voluntary Health Sector Committee continues to be an important venue to strengthen and build the relationship between CIHR and voluntary sector partners, including the health charities. CIHR works closely with the Health Charities Coalition of Canada (HCCC) to address research issues of common interest. A minimum of two meetings per year are organized and are co-chaired by HCCC and CIHR.

The Forum of Health Research Funders is a new initiative that brings together the major health research funders in Canada, including the health charities and the National Alliance of Provincial Health Research Organizations (NAPHRO). The goal of this forum is to discuss issues of common concern, share information on best practices, communicate new initiatives and identify opportunities for potential collaboration. Members meet a minimum of twice per year and develop working groups as needed to work on specific tasks between meetings. There is no designated authority within the group and the role of co-chair is rotated for each meeting. Secretariat support is provided by CIHR.

Another new area of partnership activity for CIHR is to begin to look at the Canadian public as an important partner that can help to inform the health research agenda. As such, CIHR is developing a Citizen Engagement framework to enhance its consultations with the public, to synthesize the results of the consultations and to integrate the results into CIHR's strategic decision-making.

The outcomes of these partnership activities are well-integrated research programs, increased collaboration and synergies amongst all the players in the health research field. Working with approximately 350 organizations from all three sectors, CIHR has been able to leverage over \$558 million in additional health research funding since its inception. This figure does not include the important non-financial contributions which partners bring such as access to professional networks, shared tools as well as other in-kind resources.

INTERNATIONAL COLLABORATIONS

The government of Canada's new Science & Technology (S&T) Strategy – *Mobilizing Science and Technology to Canada's Advantage* - sets out a comprehensive, multi-year science and technology agenda for Canada. The Strategy's international dimension emphasizes the importance of international strategic partnerships and alliances if Canada is to be well connected to the global supply of ideas, talent and technology. CIHR places emphasis on both these requirements as core aspects of the way CIHR does business. In May 2007, the three federal Granting Councils released a joint statement on the Government of Canada's new S&T Strategy, committed to strengthening joint efforts to address the knowledge, people and entrepreneurial advantages. CIHR, NSERC and SSHRC (the tri-council agencies) are committed to work in close collaboration to develop new internationally focused initiatives, while integrating an international dimension into their existing programs.

From CIHR's inception, international cooperation has been integral to its vision. To date, CIHR has established and co-funded over 150 partnerships with sister organizations in various countries in Africa, Asia-Pacific, Europe and the Americas. Through bilateral collaborations with leading health

research organisations in various countries, including Australia, China, Finland, France, Germany, India, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Mexico, New Zealand, Russia, United Kingdom, and the USA, CIHR has been able to leverage additional health research funding. CIHR's extensive suite of international partnerships and collaborations have led to cutting-edge science, and contributed to improved health outcomes and economic opportunity for Canadians, while profiling Canada as a partner of choice on the international scene.

CIHR has several ongoing international collaborations. Examples of activities that will continue through 2008-2009 include the following:

- ◆ CIHR and Instituto Superiore di Sanitas (ISS), Italy's Institute for Public Health Research recently signed a Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) with the goal to enhance and expand Canada-Italy cooperative efforts in health research. ISS and CIHR will seek to develop collaborative projects in four specific areas: cancer, stem cells, infectious diseases, and vaccines.
- ◆ CIHR has partnered with China's Ministry of Education to jointly support the *Canada-China Norman Bethune Health Research Scholarships Program*, a unique scholarship program that will enable outstanding young Chinese researchers to pursue health research in Canada under the mentorship of leading Canadian health researchers. Up to 30 scholarships will be offered annually to students from China to pursue PhDs in broad areas currently funded by CIHR at Canadian universities and their affiliated institutions.
- ◆ In an effort to facilitate Canadian health researchers' participation in the European Union's Framework projects, CIHR has partnered with sister granting councils and other federal science-based departments and agencies to support the European Research Area-Canada (ERA-CAN) program. The ERA-CAN program aims to pave the way for an increase in the quality, quantity, profile and impact of S&T cooperation between Canada and the European Research Area. CIHR will continue to facilitate Canada-Europe health research collaborations through the ERA-CAN program.
- ◆ CIHR and the National Science Foundation of China (NSFC) have maintained a strong collaborative relationship since the signing of the CIHR-NSFC MOU and the establishment of the *Canada-China Health Research Initiative* in 2005. To date the NSFC and CIHR (INMHA, IHDCYH, III, IG, INMD, ICRH, IA and IGH) have funded 35 joint projects involving teams of leading Canadian and Chinese researchers in various areas of health research. In 2008-2009, CIHR and the NSFC will fund up to 20 joint projects in a variety of health research areas.
- ◆ In 2008-2009, CIHR will continue to expand its global health research funding through its partnership with the Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation and the Wellcome Trust. As the only Canadian government organization participating as a funding partner in this innovative initiative, CIHR will continue to support the Grand Challenges in Global Health Initiative, an initiative that seeks to develop scientific or technological innovation that would remove critical barriers to solving health problems in the developing world.
- ◆ CIHR's 13 Institutes will continue to nurture, develop and maintain strong collaborative linkages and partnerships with international counterparts in health research areas of mutual interest and benefit. For example: in China (neuroscience, maternal and child health, cardiovascular disease, genetics, diabetes and obesity, infection and immunity,

gender and health, and aging); Japan (neuroscience, maternal child and youth health, aging); Germany (infections and immunity); Italy (cancer, infection and immunity, genetics); Mexico (tuberculosis, influenza); Australia and New Zealand (Aboriginal peoples' health); the U.S. (mental health, heart/lung/blood); and India (chronic and life-style diseases).

In 2008-2009, CIHR will continue to build international partnerships and alliances to support international research collaborations and training schemes, with the goal of ensuring that Canada is on the leading edge of health research developments.

4. MOVING FORWARD: BLUEPRINT FOR HEALTH RESEARCH AND INNOVATION

CIHR launched its first strategic plan: *Investing in Canada's Future: CIHR's Blueprint for Health Research and Innovation* in January 2004. The plan sets out five key areas where CIHR will focus over the period 2003-2004 to 2007-2008:

1. strengthen Canada's health research communities;
2. address emerging health challenges and develop national research platforms and initiatives;
3. develop and support a balanced research agenda that includes research on disease mechanisms, disease prevention and cure, and health promotion;
4. harness research to improve the health status of vulnerable populations; and
5. support health innovations that contribute to a more productive health system and prosperous economy.

In 2008-2009, CIHR will complete the *Blueprint* renewal process, as described in Section IV of this report.

5. MANAGING RISKS AND CHALLENGES

RISK MANAGEMENT

CIHR seriously continues assessing opportunities, challenges and risks at three levels: strategic, programmatic and corporate. For environmental scanning and response development at a strategic level, each of the 13 Institutes refers to its Advisory Board to provide a wide variety of perspectives on health and health research issues. These boards identify threats to the health of Canadians and opportunities for rapid advances in health knowledge and develop strategic research initiatives in response. At the programmatic level, CIHR assesses the opportunities and risks associated with different types of research and designs appropriate research funding mechanisms. At the corporate level, CIHR is working towards a framework for integrated risk management, and the corporate planning process involves the identification and assessment of risks on an annual basis.

In 2008-2009, CIHR plans to define its corporate risk profile in support of its risk management framework objective.

CHALLENGES

Research takes time and a sustained investment. A large portion of the CIHR budget is committed to grants and awards that extend over three to five years. CIHR is continually challenged by the need to provide this longer term funding while maintaining its capacity to fund new projects. To mitigate this risk, CIHR has introduced investment modelling to better forecast the future impacts of funding decisions and the concept of "steady-state" dynamics to ensure relative stability in the number of applications funded and success rates across time.

Evaluating the results and outcomes of CIHR's funded research is challenging as linkages between health research inputs, outputs and impacts are difficult to trace when knowledge develops incrementally over time and through multiple channels. Attribution of credit for research impacts can also be complex, as impacts often result from a number of research projects carried out or funded either collaboratively or independently in the same and/or different countries. In addition, the application of research findings is influenced by a variety of contextual factors. CIHR's approach focuses on measurement of impact with the recognition that certain impacts will not easily be attributable to specific organizations or activities.

One critical consequence of this challenge of measuring impacts is that CIHR lacks all the information and evidence it requires to optimize its programming and allocate its resources. To mitigate this risk CIHR has invested heavily in its evaluation and analysis capacity and this is starting to yield tangible returns. For example, in 2008-2009 CIHR will be implementing its End of Grant Reporting policy that will require researchers to document the impacts that their research has had in terms of science and influence on health care providers and health policy makers. Moreover, *Blueprint II* will refine CIHR's objectives and provide a framework to guide future programming choices and resource allocation.

CIHR is also challenged by increasing application pressure and the increasingly high quality of individual grant applications. To maintain excellence, CIHR will continue to rely on peer review to assess applications – the internationally-recognized gold standard methodology. This growth in demand for CIHR resources is more than a reflection of the strength Canada enjoys in health research excellence. From 1998 to 2004, the size of Canada's university faculty grew by over 18%. At the same time, federal programs, such as the Canada Research Chairs (CRC) program and the Canada Foundation for Innovation (CFI), have significantly invested in health research infrastructure and in attracting leading researchers to Canada. CIHR (in collaboration with the other two granting councils and the CFI), recently commissioned a study on this "Balance of Funding" issue. The study examined how investments in research, infrastructure and operations are inter-related and how these should be co-ordinated in order to maximize benefits. Getting this balance correct will certainly help CIHR meet the needs of Canada's health research community and realize its mandate for excellence.

Summary Information

FINANCIAL RESOURCES (IN MILLIONS)

2008-2009	2009-2010	2010-2011
\$928.6	\$915.0	\$918.2

HUMAN RESOURCES¹

2008-2009	2009-2010	2010-2011
458	456	455

DEPARTMENTAL PRIORITIES

Priority	Type	Programs	Planned Spending (in millions)		
			2008- 2009	2009- 2010	2010- 2011
Strategic Outcome: Advances in Health Knowledge – <i>Canadian health research advances health knowledge and is responsive to current opportunities and priorities</i>					
Strategic Priority #1: Research Advance health knowledge, through excellent and ethical research, across disciplines, sectors, and geography.	Ongoing	1.1 Open Research	\$462.6	\$464.3	\$464.3
		1.2 Strategic Priority Research	\$122.6	\$104.6	\$107.4
Strategic Outcome: People and Research Capacity – <i>A strong and talented research community with the capacity to undertake health research</i>					
Strategic Priority #2: Researchers Develop and sustain Canada's health researchers in vibrant, innovative and stable research environments.	Ongoing	2.1 Researchers and Trainees	\$196.1	\$200.6	\$201.0
		2.2 Research Resources and Collaboration	\$50.9	\$49.5	\$49.5
		2.3 National and International Partnerships	\$25.2	\$25.2	\$25.2
		2.4 Ethical, Legal and Social Issues (ELSI)	\$2.9	\$3.0	\$3.0
Strategic Outcome: Knowledge Translation and Commercialization – <i>Health research is translated and adopted into practice, programs and policies that offer more effective health services and products, a strengthened health care system, and the improved health of Canadians.</i>					
Strategic Priority #3: Knowledge Translation Catalyze health innovation in order to strengthen health and the health care system and contribute to the growth of Canada's economy.	Ongoing	3.1 Knowledge Translation of Health Research	\$40.8	\$41.1	\$41.1
		3.2 Commercialization of Health Research	\$27.5	\$26.7	\$26.7

¹ All references to human resources are for Full Time Equivalents (FTEs), unless otherwise noted.

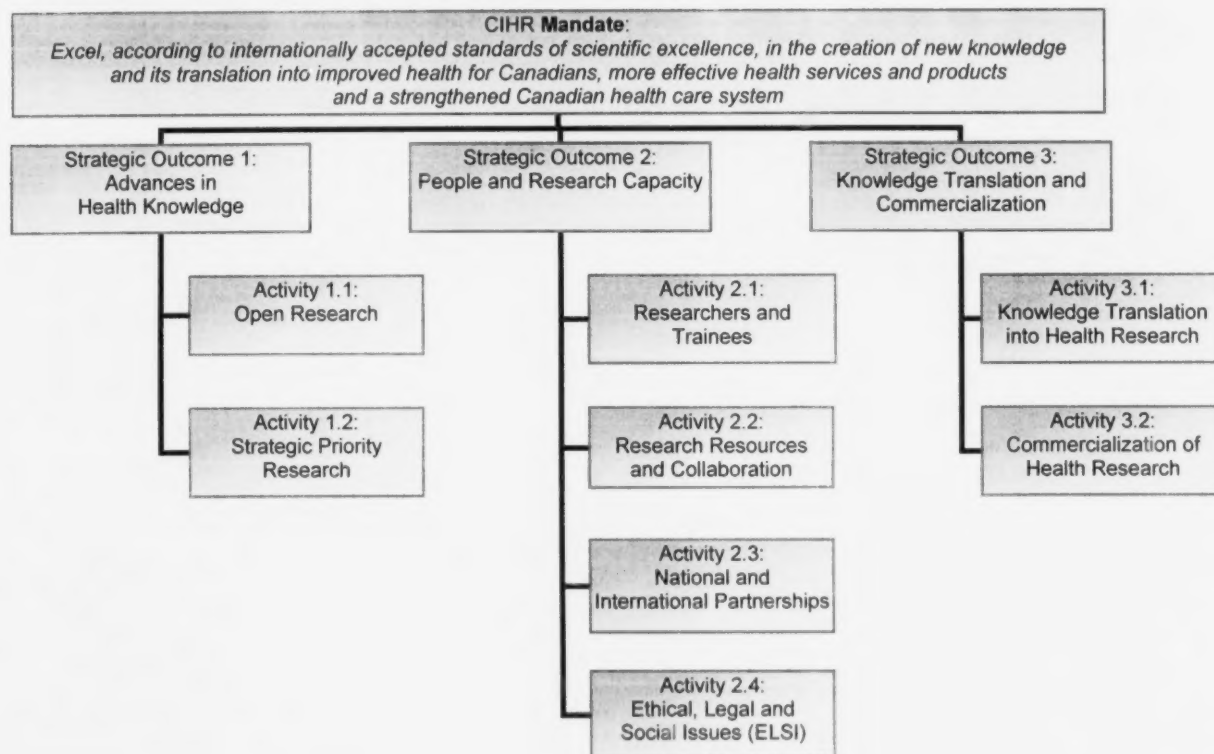
***SECTION II –
ANALYSIS OF PROGRAM
ACTIVITIES BY STRATEGIC
OUTCOME***



Introduction

CIHR's revised Program Activity Architecture (PAA) effective 2008-2009 is shown in Figure 3. The PAA consists of three strategic outcomes and the key program activities (and sub-activities) that report them. The information on CIHR's planned programs and activities presented in the following pages is organized according to this structure.

Figure 3:



1. Strategic Outcome: Advances in Health Knowledge

CIHR's Strategic Outcome 1.0 ensures that:

the Canadian health research advances health knowledge and is responsive to current opportunities and priorities

Expected Result	Indicators
New health research knowledge available in areas of opportunity and priority.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">♦ Canadian ranking in health research expenditures compared to international levels.♦ Changes in health practices, programs or policies informed by CIHR-funded research, improvements in service delivery or health informed by CIHR-funded research.♦ Research or research agendas informed by CIHR-funded research in Canada or internationally.♦ Number of publications and patents resulting from CIHR-funded research.

CIHR supports the development of new knowledge through health research across all disciplines that are relevant to health. Throughout 2008-2009 and beyond, CIHR will continue to support health research in order to create health knowledge responding to opportunities and priorities.

1.1 PROGRAM ACTIVITY: OPEN RESEARCH

FINANCIAL RESOURCES (IN MILLIONS)

2008-2009	2009-2010	2010-2011
\$462.6	\$464.3	\$464.3

HUMAN RESOURCES

2008-2009	2009-2010	2010-2011
228	232	231

PROGRAM SUMMARY

Open research enables the conduct of health research in emerging areas of science across all disciplines that are relevant to health. This is achieved through managing and launching competitions, based on internationally accepted standards of scientific excellence and a peer review process, to fund grants open to all areas of health research.

Expected Results	Indicators
Excellent health research conducted responding to best researcher ideas, through effective funding programs.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Success of CIHR research programs including results, awareness and satisfaction levels. ◆ Proportion of overall expenditures from CIHR grants budget.
Link to Priority	
Strategic Priority #1: Research - <i>Advance health knowledge, through excellent and ethical research, across disciplines, sectors, and geography.</i>	

DESCRIPTION OF KEY PROGRAMS AND SERVICES

Research driven by the creativity of individuals lies at the heart of Canada's health research enterprise. CIHR encourages and promotes excellence in research, as judged by peers, recognizing that innovative research drives progress and ensures a continuous flow of fresh insights. Over the next three years, CIHR will reinforce its commitment to research excellence by directing the majority of its base budget to grants and awards in support of investigator-initiated research programs that address significant questions in biomedical and clinical research as well as in the areas of health systems and population and public health research.

Funding Excellence in Health Research: CIHR's Open Operating Grants Program

The Open Operating Grant Program provides operating funds to support research proposals in all areas of health research. This program, which supports excellence in research as evaluated through the peer review process, is the foundation of CIHR's programming. Competitions are held each March and September with an open call for investigator-initiated research proposals, with no restrictions on areas of research, team size/composition, or maximum level of requested funds.

This program represents CIHR's single largest investment, with a 2008-2009 program budget accounting for more than half of CIHR's grants and awards base budget. This program encourages Canadian health researchers to pursue their very best ideas, define and pursue the mode of research best suited to advance those ideas, and to pursue the opportunities most likely to maximize the impact of their work. This program recognizes the reality that the pursuit of excellence in research, as judged by peers, is a powerful source of inspiration. This program is an important part of CIHR's mandate and has been applauded by governments and research funding agencies worldwide.

In 2008-2009, INMHA will begin funding its *Planning & Development for Mental Health in the Workplace* initiative. This partnership will involve co-funding with the Health Canada's Employee Assistance Services Bureau, Alberta Centre for Child, Family and Community Research, BC Mental Health and Addictions Research Network, IHDCYH, IHSPR and will offer 1 year funding for grants.

In 2008-2009 CIHR will continue to reinforce its long-term commitment to this program through maintaining a budget of at least \$378 million, making improvements to the peer review process that supports it, and improving multi-year planning to ensure that new ideas and new researchers are given the opportunity to flourish with each annual competition cycle.

Randomized Controlled Trials Program

The Randomized Controlled Trial (RCT) program, with a 2008-2009 budget of \$30.7 million, supports experiments involving groups of randomly assigned human subjects to receive or not receive one or more interventions that are being compared. The results are analyzed by

comparing outcomes within and among the groups. This program provides high quality evidence on the efficacy and effectiveness of interventions in health and health services.

The main function of the RCT unit is to manage the open research competition cycle of submissions to its annual competitions. The specific functions carried out by the unit are: overseeing application processing, competition management and post-award administration; staffing the peer review panels; coordination and management of the Under Continuing Review (UCR) process; and coordination and management of Randomized Controlled Trial Registration Initiative. Closely linked to the main business of this unit is managing oversight of high risk trials, and managing a mentoring program. Oversight is the process whereby CIHR sits as an *ex officio* member of a trial's Steering Committee. In this position CIHR can serve as a resource to the investigators on matters of agency policy and procedure. As well, CIHR will have early awareness of successes or problems in the execution of the funded work.

For 2008-2009, a recently established RCT Working Group, chaired by Dr. Michael Kramer, will be submitting a report designed to improve the functions of the RCT program. For example, some recommendations will focus on how to enhance the proportion of applications that are funded and mechanisms to enhance promotion of the results of completed trials.

Team Grant Program

The Team Grant program supports large teams of talented and experienced researchers conducting high-quality research in all areas of health research and providing superior research training and mentorship. The program emphasis is on the production of new knowledge through collaborative problem-based research involving teams of at least three principal investigators. These results will be realized more rapidly and more efficiently through the CIHR Team Grant program than if the researchers were to be funded as a series of separate operating grants.

In 2008-2009, through the third annual call for proposals CIHR will fund approximately 10 new teams focused on resolving health issues of high importance to Canadians. Biennial competitions are planned hereafter. In addition to the open or "untargeted" team grant program, targeted competitions for teams and emerging teams continue to be launched to encourage researchers to join together into unique teams to focus on resolving some of the most difficult and complex health problems, including pandemic preparedness, clinical imaging, and injury prevention, treatment and control.

In 2008-2009, **IAPH** will finalize its Suicide Prevention initiative. This partnership with Health Canada's First Nation and Inuit Health Branch and INMHA will fund grants in the area of suicide prevention targeting aboriginal people with an emphasis on a multidisciplinary approach.

1.2 PROGRAM ACTIVITY: STRATEGIC PRIORITY RESEARCH

FINANCIAL RESOURCES (IN MILLIONS)

2008-2009	2009-2010	2010-2011
\$122.6	\$104.6	\$107.4

HUMAN RESOURCES

2008-2009	2009-2010	2010-2011
60	52	53

PROGRAM SUMMARY

Funding strategic priority research enables CIHR to address strategic health opportunities, threats and challenges to Canadians, identified in consultation with health research partners and aligned with government priorities. This is achieved through managing and launching competitions to fund grants in targeted priority health research areas.

Expected Results	Indicators
Excellent health research conducted responding to research priorities, through effective funding programs.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">♦ Success of CIHR research programs including results, awareness, and satisfaction levels, and appropriateness of priorities.♦ Proportion of overall expenditures from CIHR grants budget.
Link to Priority	
Strategic Priority #1: Research - <i>Advance health knowledge, through excellent and ethical research, across disciplines, sectors, and geography.</i>	

DESCRIPTION OF KEY PROGRAMS AND SERVICES

CIHR commits approximately 30% of its grants and awards base budget to its various strategic initiatives. These strategic initiatives respond to health challenges that are relevant to government priorities and are of high priority to Canadians.

Strategic Priority Operating Grant Program

The Strategic Priority Operating Grant Program is led by CIHR's 13 Institutes and funds operating grants to support research in priority areas to address strategic health opportunities, threats and challenges to Canadians. These strategic priority research areas are identified by the Institutes in consultation with stakeholders from government, health care organizations, patient groups, and industry. Proposals are solicited from researchers by issuing a funding opportunity outlining the specific theme/area where research is needed, at which point each application is reviewed by a peer review committee using specific selection criteria. For 2008-2009, CIHR's Institutes and partners will be funding strategic operating grants in at least 25 different priority areas.

Large Strategic Initiatives Program

The Large Strategic Initiatives program supports operating funds for large strategic initiatives, which involve a joint, cross-cutting effort involving two to thirteen of the CIHR Institutes. These strategic research initiatives are identified by the Institutes in consultation with stakeholders from government, health care, patient groups, and industry.

CIHR's Strategic Plan, *Blueprint*, calls upon the organization to develop national research platforms and initiatives. CIHR's Governing Council has identified a number of partnered, long-term strategic initiatives to pursue in order to address Canada's health research priorities, such as the following three examples.

Clinical Research Initiative

The priorities of the Clinical Research Initiative (CRI) for 2008-2009 include:

- ◆ Developing and sustaining the entire career path of clinical researchers through the provision of career and salary awards;
- ◆ Building on and improving clinical research networks to better provide linkages amongst researchers to share expertise and infrastructure;
- ◆ Continuing to develop the Clinical Research Operational Training program, to provide a minimum standard of training in Good Clinical Practice and Ethics, for example, to improve the quality of clinical research in Canada and;
- ◆ Raising the collective awareness of the importance of clinical research and the impacts this research can have on improving the health care system and the overall health of Canadians.

Also in 2008-2009, CIHR will begin funding Team Grants through the Regional/National Clinical Research Initiatives in partnership with the Canada Foundation for Innovation, with a total value of \$150 million over 5 years. The objective is to strengthen clinical research in Canada in order to accelerate the translation of clinical research discoveries into improved and cost-effective approaches to maintaining health and treating illness, and to provide evidence for sound health policies and an efficient health care system.

In 2008-2009, **ICRH** will begin funding its Network for Cardiothoracic Surgical Investigations in Cardiovascular Medicine initiative. This partnership with the National Heart, Lung and Blood Institute will offer 5-year grants to conduct clinical research in the area of cardiovascular surgery.

Regenerative Medicine and Nanomedicine Initiative (RMNI)

Since 2004, the RMNI has provided funding for new and emerging areas of integrative research in nanotechnology and regenerative medicine that span the mandate of CIHR (including research into nanomedicine, stem cells, tissue engineering, rehabilitation sciences, and related social, ethical, environmental, economic, and legal issues). The scientific knowledge gained from this initiative includes the regeneration and repair of injured tissues and organs, the development of specialized tools and interventions needed to treat diseases and restore function, and the maintenance of health and the prevention of disease.

This integrative model is unique in the world, and reflects CIHR's mandate to bridge all themes of health research. The hope is that by fostering new multidisciplinary research approaches to health problems - in collaboration with other funding agencies, government departments, NGOs and

industry - CIHR will help modernize the research enterprise in Canada for the benefit of all Canadians.

The priorities of the RMNI for 2008-2009 include:

- ♦ Supporting innovative multidisciplinary research programs through an annual Request for Applications (RFA) competition. CIHR plans to obtain new funding through various sources for an Emerging Team Grant in 2008-2009;
- ♦ Promoting an integrated multidisciplinary research community through targeted workshops and conferences. CIHR plans to continue to support the annual Nanomedicine/Nanoforum meeting in 2008-2009, as well as pursue other opportunities;
- ♦ Developing evaluation and analysis measures for all RMNI funding programs, to measure their effectiveness and to provide guidance in developing new funding opportunities. Both qualitative and quantitative measures will be examined; and
- ♦ Expanding the range of RMNI research funding support by strategically focusing on new research themes with significant partnering opportunities, which includes continuing to seek out new potential funding partners.

Canadian Lifelong Health Initiative

The Canadian Lifelong Health Initiative (CHLI) is a groundbreaking set of large cohort studies targeting birth, chronic disease and aging, that will track the health of thousands of Canadians over many years and generate new knowledge of how environmental, social, life-style, genetic and behavioural factors affect health across the lifespan.

The CHLI comprises the Canadian Longitudinal Study on Aging (CLSA). Much of the activity of the CLSA in 2007-2008 focused on its readiness for the CLSA Field Trial in Spring 2008 in view of the launch of the CLSA Comprehensive Study in October 2008.

For 2008-2009, the priorities will be the launch of the CLSA Comprehensive Study in October 2008, governance, training and marketing. More specifically activities will include:

- ♦ Finalizing Standard Operating Procedures (SOPs) and Training Manuals for the cohort participants, nurses, data managers, etc. in time for the launch of the CLSA Comprehensive Study in October 2008;
- ♦ Continuing to work closely with the CIHR Ethics Office (and the CIHR-led CLSA ELSI committee) on any ethical, legal and social (ELSI) issues related to documentation and implementation;
- ♦ Establishing a CLSA Advisory Committee to advise on the implementation and funding strategies of the future phases of the CLSA and to provide guidance, leadership, advice, and recommendations concerning CLSA activities. They may also advise on scientific and methodological aspects of the CLSA;
- ♦ Building awareness and partnerships to exploit CLSA expertise and protocols and to market CLSA to different levels of government, pharmaceutical companies, and research institutes/initiatives. This will require an upgrading of communication efforts and venues. To this end the CLSA principal investigators will follow up on discussions with Canadian Partnership Against Cancer (CPAC), CARTOGENE, University of British Columbia Brain Research Centre, Pfizer and Veterans Affairs. Additionally there will be a need to explore marketing venues beyond existing efforts (CLSA newsletter, coordinating CIHR and McMaster Websites, and the Canadian

Journal on Aging Supplement reporting on CLSA validations and feasibility studies of phase I of the CLSA); and

- ◆ The CLSA Fellowships program will be funding its first fellows. Such awards will build and strengthen expertise in the planning, conduct and analysis of longitudinal studies which assess a broad range of health measures and factors influencing health.

From 2008 to 2013, through the Cognitive Impairment in Aging Partnership, IA will be supporting the *Research to Action Program In Dementia (RAPID): a Network for Translation of Research in Alzheimer Disease and Dementia*. RAPID will build capacity not only among emerging scholars to better translate knowledge to the stakeholder community, but also within the stakeholder community to better use research knowledge. Contributing partners are the Alzheimer Society of Canada, the Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-term Care, AstraZeneca Canada Inc., Pfizer Canada Inc., CIHR Knowledge Translation Branch, IGH, INMHA, and CIHR Ethics Office.

HIV/AIDS Research Initiative

The HIV/AIDS Research Initiative is supported by a targeted investment aimed at supporting HIV/AIDS research across all pillars of health research. The HIV/AIDS Research Initiative is lead by the CIHR Institute of Infection and Immunity (III) and includes CIHR's involvement in two interdepartmental horizontal initiatives: the *Federal Initiative to Address HIV/AIDS in Canada* and the *Canadian HIV Vaccine Initiative*. Four CIHR Institutes, in addition to III, directly contribute to the design and delivery of the HIV/AIDS Research Initiative through participation in the CIHR HIV/AIDS Research Advisory Committee. These Institutes include IAPH, INMHA, IPPH and IHSPR.

Federal Initiative to Address HIV/AIDS in Canada (Federal Initiative)

This Federal Initiative is a key component of the Government of Canada's response to HIV/AIDS in Canada. The Federal Initiative launched in 2004-2005, aims to strengthen domestic action on HIV/AIDS, build a co-ordinated Government of Canada approach, and support global health responses to HIV/AIDS. Four federal departments and agencies are responsible for delivering the Federal Initiative, including the Public Health Agency of Canada (PHAC) which acts as the lead department, CIHR, Health Canada and Correctional Service Canada. The Federal Initiative focuses on prevention and access to diagnosis, care, treatment and support for those populations most affected by the HIV/AIDS epidemic in Canada - people living with HIV/AIDS, gay men, Aboriginal people, people who use injection drugs, inmates, youth, women, and people from countries where HIV is endemic.

The long-term outcomes for the Federal Initiative towards which all involved department/agencies are contributing include:

- ◆ Improved health status of persons living with or vulnerable to HIV/AIDS;
- ◆ Reduction of social and economic costs of HIV/AIDS to Canadians; and
- ◆ Global effort to reduce the spread of HIV/AIDS and mitigate its impact.

Within the Federal Initiative, CIHR is responsible for setting priorities for and administering funding for extramural research. In 2008-2009, key activities for CIHR include finalization of a strategic plan to guide the future directions and investments of the Federal Initiative, funding strategic HIV/AIDS research grants and capacity-building grants and awards, as well as designing and launching new strategic research programs in HIV/AIDS.

Canadian HIV Vaccine Initiative (CHVI)

The CHVI, announced in February 2006, is a collaborative undertaking between the Government of Canada and the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation to contribute to the global effort to develop a safe, effective, affordable and globally accessible HIV vaccine. Participating federal departments and agencies include PHAC which acts as the lead department, CIHR, Canadian International Development Agency, Industry Canada and Health Canada.

In 2008-2009, the involved departments and agencies will contribute towards the short-term outcomes for CHVI which include increased and improved collaboration and networking, an enhanced knowledge base, and increased readiness and capacity in Canada.

Within CHVI, CIHR provides scientific leadership and strategic guidance through its linkages to the Canadian research community, as well as brings critical expertise in peer review mechanisms and related professional support services to identify and fund eligible HIV vaccine projects.

Key activities for CIHR in 2008-2009 under CHVI include the establishment of strategic research funding programs to advance HIV vaccines research.

Pandemic Preparedness Strategic Research Initiative (PPSRI)

To ensure that Canada has a coordinated and focused research effort to help prevent or mitigate an influenza pandemic, the Institute of Infection and Immunity (III) established the PPSRI. The PPSRI is supported by the Canadian federal government which announced in May 2006 that it will provide \$21.5 million over five years to support pandemic influenza research.

Guided by its Task Group, the PPSRI's mandate is to identify strategic research priorities and support pandemic preparedness research. The Task Group refined, developed and further prioritized the research areas first identified during the September 2005 Influenza Research Priorities Workshop. The four strategic areas are:

- ◆ *Vaccines and immunization programs*: optimize existing vaccination programs and develop new vaccines and technologies;
- ◆ *The virus*: better understand the biology of the influenza virus and develop rapid diagnostics;
- ◆ *Prevention and treatment*: study modes of transmission, strategies for prevention and optimal use of anti-viral drugs; and
- ◆ *Ethics, legal and social contract*: conduct research in risk communication, resource allocation and the regulatory approval process.

Because it is critical that research addressing these strategic priorities is funded in a timely manner, III has taken a lead role in collaborating with other CIHR Institutes and organizations to initiate funding opportunities for research in these strategic areas.

In 2008-2009, III will finalize its *Influenza Research Network* initiative which is part of the larger *Pandemic Preparedness Strategic Research Initiative*. This collaboration with the Public Health Agency of Canada (PHAC) will fund a 3-year *Influenza Research Network* that will mobilize nation-wide experience and talent in vaccine evaluation. This investment will contribute to the preparedness of the Canadian pandemic and influenza research community and ensure surge capacity and mechanisms for rapid data collection, analysis, and evaluation before and during a pandemic.

In 2008-2009, the PPSRI anticipates making commitments to more than \$17.5 million in pandemic related research. Key activities for 2008-2009 are:

- ◆ To peer review and fund research projects;
- ◆ To develop and initiate strategic funding opportunities;
- ◆ To hold the First Annual Meeting of Researchers and End-users, which will include participation from PPSRI funded researchers, stakeholders and decision makers to review progress on funded projects, research outcomes and consult on future research needs; and
- ◆ To evaluate the implementation phase of PPSRI.

It is anticipated that pandemic research will: help to prevent or mitigate a pandemic; develop better ways to control the spread of influenza; and, provide better treatment to affected individuals. PPSRI will also help develop a strong network of researchers, ensuring Canada has the necessary expertise to respond effectively in the event of a pandemic. This expertise can also be used to assist other countries in crisis.

Expensive Drugs for Rare Diseases Research Initiative

The Expensive Drugs for Rare Diseases (EDRD) initiative is a targeted investment to increase our understanding of the evidence required to inform public reimbursement decisions for expensive drugs for rare diseases, and to gather additional real-world therapeutic effectiveness information.

This initiative is a joint investment by the Government of Canada, participating provinces, and the private sector in a three-year Canadian Fabry Disease Initiative (CFDI) Study, with the objective of gathering additional real-world therapeutic effectiveness information relating to new enzyme replacement therapies for those afflicted with the rare genetic Fabry Disease.

CIHR is responsible for administering the federal funding to the CFDI Study, and is also collaborating with the Fonds de la recherche en santé du Québec on providing scientific leadership for the EDRD Initiative. In 2008-2009, CIHR will be contributing \$12.8 million for the CFDI Study and for support of an Independent Scientific Oversight Committee. The Committee will monitor, evaluate and communicate publicly the results of the CFDI research.

National Anti-Drug Strategy Treatment Research Initiative

The National Anti-Drug Strategy Treatment Research Initiative is a targeted investment to support grants for strategic research that will help develop and evaluate drug treatment models and approaches, as part of the Strategy's Treatment Action Plan.

For example, the Institute of Neurosciences, Mental Health and Addiction (INMHA) held a consultation workshop in 2007-2008 where it was decided to launch a Catalyst Grant Program² in early 2008 devoted only to research priorities related to treatment of illicit drug addiction:

- ◆ Understanding factors that encourage illicit drug users to accept and engage in treatment;

² The Catalyst Grant Program provides seed money, on a short-term basis, to support health research activities which represent a first step towards the pursuit of more comprehensive funding opportunities.

- ◆ Treatment modalities related to problematic cannabis use;
- ◆ Substitution therapies and promising interventions that target specific forms of illicit drugs use; and
- ◆ Analysis of the association between the need and the availability of services for drug treatment and the match to best practices.

The deadline for application to this Program is in 2008, and funding is expected to start March 2009. It is expected that up to nine proposals could be funded within the available budget.

A Team Grant Program will also be launched in early 2008. The research priorities will include not only the treatment of illicit drug addiction but also research on alcohol and pharmaceuticals (over-the-counter and prescription) as well as issues related to driving under the influence. Funding for this Program is expected to start in 2009-2010.

* * * * *

RISKS AND CHALLENGES

In delivering results related to Strategic Outcome #1, Advances in Health Research, CIHR faces the following risks and challenges:

- ◆ The growing volume of applications and the diversity of CIHR programs is putting pressure on the peer review process;
- ◆ Concurrently, the high volume of applications and limited CIHR funding is resulting in a situation where a large number of high quality proposals cannot be funded; and
- ◆ In addition, the unprecedented expansion of health research capacity across Canada, in particular the investments in state-of-the art infrastructure, is intensifying the demand for CIHR support and the need to better co-ordinate its efforts with other health research funders.

The risk of not adequately addressing these challenges is that CIHR may fall short of providing the strong and diverse research base that is needed for maintaining and improving health and health care in Canada.

CIHR will address these challenges and mitigate these risks with the following strategies:

- ◆ Continuing to conduct rigorous, competitive granting process in which only the very best applications are selected for funding, as evaluated by research experts from Canada and around the world;
- ◆ Reducing the burden on peer review committees by streamlining our business processes, providing clearer objectives and through the application of technology;
- ◆ Informing the research community of funding opportunities through Institute Advisory Boards, delegates in each University, a regular e-bulletin for researchers, and launching them on the CIHR website;
- ◆ Rationalizing our programming and consolidating wherever possible funding opportunities; and
- ◆ Forging productive relationships with all stakeholders and in particular other funders of the health research enterprise. For example, CIHR will work closely with the Canadian Foundation for Innovation and the other two granting councils to determine the optimum mix of funding towards infrastructure, operations and research.

2. Strategic Outcome: People and Research Capacity

CIHR's Strategic Outcome 2.0 ensures:

a strong and talented health research community with the capacity to undertake health research

Expected Result	Indicators
A strong and talented health research community with the capacity to undertake health research.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Number and types of PhD graduates in Canada by year. ◆ Percentage of PhD graduates in Canada planning postdoctoral fellowship, research associateship or occupation in health. ◆ Decreased time to completion of degrees compared to general population. ◆ Number and types of investigators funded. ◆ Rating of adequate resources available for research (infrastructure, resources, hardware, software, people).

CIHR is committed to strengthening Canada's health research communities by continuing to broaden, deepen and sustain health research excellence. CIHR provides various training and salary programs to support and ensure a strong Canadian health research community that is able to undertake outstanding research in innovative environments.

2.1 PROGRAM ACTIVITY: RESEARCHERS AND TRAINEES

FINANCIAL RESOURCES (IN MILLIONS)

2008-2009	2009-2010	2010-2011
\$196.1	\$200.6	\$201.0

HUMAN RESOURCES

2008-2009	2009-2010	2010-2011
97	100	99

PROGRAM SUMMARY

This program enables building the capacity of the Canadian health research community by providing the next generation health researchers with training and development support, and providing highly-qualified health researchers with sustained support for scientific careers in health research. This is achieved through managing competitions and programs to fund salary and training awards for health researchers and trainees.

<i>Expected Results</i>	<i>Indicators</i>
A supply of highly qualified health researchers and trainees is available to conduct excellent research in areas of strength or need as a result of effective funding programs.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ♦ Success of CIHR-funded salary and training programs including results, awareness, satisfaction levels, and appropriateness of funding opportunities developed for capacity development. ♦ Proportion of overall expenditures from CIHR grants budget.
<i>Link to Priority</i>	
Strategic Priority #2: Researchers - <i>Develop and sustain Canada's health researchers in vibrant, innovative and stable research environments.</i>	

DESCRIPTION OF KEY PROGRAMS AND SERVICES

Salary Support and Training Programs

Salary Support Program

These programs provide researchers who have reached the stage of independence the opportunity to develop their careers and devote more independent time and effort to initiating and conducting health research by contributing to their salary.

One of CIHR's core objectives is to provide leadership in building capacity within Canada's health research community. This is done through the training and development of researchers, and by fostering the development and ongoing support of scientific careers in health research through the Canada Research Chairs program.

In 2008-2009, CIHR intends to support at least 60 new awards at the New Investigator level, helping to boost the careers of these young researchers.

Training Programs

These programs provide support and special recognition to students who are pursuing a PhD degree or for highly qualified candidates at the post-PhD or post-health professional degree stages in Canada or abroad.

In 2008-2009, IGH will be funding awards under the Ontario Women's Health Council (OWHC) / IGH Joint Program. This joint program was established to achieve the goal of building women's health research capacity in Ontario. The awards funded under this program create a legacy for the OWHC by seeding women's health research in Ontario, supporting excellent women's health researchers and trainees who will become the next generation of senior-level and independent academics.

Training the next generation of researchers is crucial to the future of health research in Canada. Demographic trends indicate an increasing need for young researchers. In turn, the health care system depends on research for continual improvements. Trainees not only replenish the ranks of independent investigators, but also help to fill the needs of industry for highly qualified personnel and

provide health professionals, financial managers, and policy decision-makers with a research background.

CIHR's regular training awards support more than 2,500 individuals, including undergraduates, Master's and doctoral students, and postdoctoral fellows. CIHR's single largest source of support for research training continues to be its regular research grant programs. With the growth in number and size of these in recent years, there has been a corresponding increase in the number of trainees supported from grants held by researchers, with the current total being more than 5,100. CIHR will continue to explore ways of enhancing the effectiveness and efficiency of these programs.

Canada Research Chairs Grants and the Canada Graduate Scholarships Programs

In collaboration with the other two federal granting agencies (NSERC and SSHRC), CIHR will continue to invest in research capacity building through the Canada Research Chairs program and the Canada Graduate Scholarships program in 2008-2009 and beyond.

Canada Research Chairs Program

The Canada Research Chairs Program aims to attract and retain some of the world's most accomplished and promising researchers. In 2008-2009 and future years CIHR will continue to provide support for the Chair holders that fall within CIHR's health sciences mandate.

Canada Graduate Scholarships (CGS) Program

The Canada Graduate Scholarships (CGS) Program provides financial support to develop future health researchers at both the Master's and doctoral levels in all health related fields in Canada, providing them with an opportunity to gain research experience. The new funding for this program announced in the 2007 Federal Budget will, over three years, double the number of CGS that CIHR can support and allow CIHR to fund approximately 400 additional CGS by 2009-2010.

Also, CIHR will be the lead for the tri-agency evaluation of the Canada Graduate Scholarships program, which supports both Master's and doctoral students. This evaluation will be completed in 2008-2009.

Strategic Salary Support and Training Programs

In addition to the open salary and training award programs described above, CIHR's Institutes and partners support additional trainees and independent researchers in areas where they have determined there is a need to attract and support trainees and world-class independent researchers. These strategic priority research areas are identified by the Institutes in consultation with stakeholders from government, health care organizations, patient groups, and industry.

Strategic Salary Support Programs

These programs provide researchers who have reached the stage of independence the opportunity to develop their careers and devote more time and effort to initiating and conducting health research by contributing to their salary.

In 2008-2009, IG will be supporting up to another three awards under the *Scriver Family MD/PhD Studentships Program* in partnership with the Canadian Gene Cure Foundation, along with a generous contribution from Dr. Charles Scriver. The specific objective of this award is to further strengthen the Canadian clinical research endeavour by increasing the number of clinician-investigators working within the IG's mandate. Since 2003, IG has supported 16 awards in partnership with the Canadian Genetic Diseases Network and the Canadian Gene Cure Foundation.

Strategic Training Programs

These programs provide support and special recognition to students who are pursuing a Master's or PhD degree or for highly qualified candidates at the post-PhD or post-health professional degree stages in strategic priority health research areas. These strategic priority research areas are identified by the Institutes in consultation with stakeholders from government, health care organization, patient groups, and industry.

Cutting edge discoveries are made at the intersection of research disciplines. CIHR encourages and supports training programs that prepare young researchers to work effectively with a team of colleagues from various disciplines able to focus multiple talents on a single health issue. CIHR took a bold step in 2001 in an effort to improve the health research training environment and increase health research capacity by launching the Strategic Training Initiative in Health Research (STIHR). STIHR provides funding to innovative, interdisciplinary training programs through a grant to a team of mentors, who must use at least 70 per cent of the grant for the support of trainees. STIHR currently supports more than 1,100 trainees at different levels through training centres across the country. The consensus for the need for this type of training is shown by CIHR's decision, along with partner organizations, to relaunch the STIHR funding opportunity in January 2008. This decision was supported by the preliminary findings of the STIHR program evaluation, of which the final report will be completed in March 2008. The evaluation results and case studies will allow CIHR to further improve the program design and framework for ongoing evaluation.

In addition to providing trainees and independent investigators with salary support, CIHR is committed to helping them develop the skills they require to succeed in the modern research environment. Several Institutes provide their trainees and new investigators interdisciplinary networking opportunities as well as workshops on topics such as building and managing a research team, how to write effective grant proposals, and time management.

On a broader front, CIHR is working with NSERC and SSHRC, the Canadian Association for Graduate Studies (CAGS) and the Society for Teaching and Learning in Higher Education (STLHE) to develop a Statement of Principles on Key Professional Skills for New Researchers. Work on this statement was undertaken because the three granting agencies, universities and employers of highly qualified people have become increasingly aware of the importance of professional skills for new researchers including students, postdoctoral fellows and junior faculty members. Individuals often require, as well as advanced research training, appropriate training in professional skills such as communication, interpersonal skills, project management and leadership in order for them to reach their full potential and maximize their contributions to social and economic benefits for Canadians.

In 2008-2009, **IHD CYH** will finalize its Strategic Initiative on Prevention and Treatment of Intentional and Unintentional Injury. This partnership with the Public Health Agency of Canada (PHAC), Alberta Centre for Child, Family and Community Research, AUTO21 Centre of Excellence, Canadian Red Cross, Child Welfare League of Canada, Institut de recherche Robert-Sauvé en santé et sécurité du travail, Ontario Neurotrauma Foundation, SMARTRISK, Transport Canada, WorkSafe BC, IA, IGH and IMHA will fund 5-year *Strategic Teams in Applied Injury* with funding to start in 2009-2010.

2.2 PROGRAM ACTIVITY: RESEARCH RESOURCES AND COLLABORATION

FINANCIAL RESOURCES (IN MILLIONS)

2008-2009	2009-2010	2010-2011
\$50.9	\$49.5	\$49.5

HUMAN RESOURCES

2008-2009	2009-2010	2010-2011
25	25	25

PROGRAM SUMMARY

This program enables strengthening the health research community's ability to conduct research by supporting research-enabling activities and resources. This includes engaging in collaborative activities such as networking between researchers, as well as providing and maintaining state-of-the-art tools to conduct research such as new equipment, databases and other specialized resources. This is achieved through managing and launching competitions and programs to fund grants that give researchers the resources to better undertake their research.

<i>Expected Results</i>	<i>Indicators</i>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ♦ High quality research resources are available for excellent health research as a result of effective funding programs. ♦ Appropriate resources available that enable adequate research resources for health research. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ♦ Success of CIHR-funded research resources and collaboration programs including results, awareness, satisfaction levels and appropriateness of funding opportunities for research resources. ♦ Types of support by area of health research (by theme and Institute). ♦ Proportion of fundable applications received by CIHR that are funded. ♦ Proportion of overall expenditures from CIHR grants budget.
<i>Link to Priority</i>	
Strategic Priority #2: Researchers - <i>Develop and sustain Canada's health researchers in vibrant, innovative and stable research environments.</i>	

DESCRIPTION OF KEY PROGRAMS AND SERVICES

CIHR will continue to provide operational support in 2008 to the Canadian Light Source (CLS), a National Facility in Saskatoon that uses synchrotron radiation to conduct high resolution spectroscopic studies on both chemical and biological materials. The CLS synchrotron has numerous potential applications in biological and medical research, including the determination of molecular structure and the three-dimensional imaging and biological characterization of cells, tissues and whole animals.

CIHR will provide the Structural Genomics Consortium with \$2.5 million in 2008-2009 allowing them to provide researchers from Canada and around the world critical structural information for key molecules.

2.3 PROGRAM ACTIVITY: NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL PARTNERSHIPS

FINANCIAL RESOURCES (IN MILLIONS)

2008-2009	2009-2010	2010-2011
\$25.2	\$25.2	\$25.2

HUMAN RESOURCES

2008-2009	2009-2010	2010-2011
12	12	12

PROGRAM SUMMARY

The purpose of this program is to develop strong national and international partnerships, through CIHR's thirteen Institutes, to advance strategic health research priorities, and leverage funding and expertise for research. These partners include health policy-makers at provincial and federal levels of government, the private sector, and voluntary health organizations from Canada and abroad.

This is achieved through funding grants to support Institute activities, managing competitions to fund partnered research projects, and the participation of Canadian scientists in international research collaborations.

In 2008-2009, ICR's Access to Quality Cancer Care initiative will support seven grants. This 5-year partnership with Cancer Care Nova Scotia, Cancer Care Manitoba, IAPH, IGH and IHSPR addresses provincial health priorities with respect to access to cancer care.

Expected Results	Indicators
National and international health research agendas are formulated and implemented, and increased relevance and quantity of research is achieved as a result of strong alliances and partnerships.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Success of CIHR-funded partnership research programs including results, awareness and satisfaction levels. ◆ Proportion of overall expenditures from CIHR grants budget.
Link to Priority	
Strategic Priority #2: Researchers - <i>Develop and sustain Canada's health researchers in vibrant, innovative and stable research environments.</i>	

DESCRIPTION OF KEY PROGRAMS AND SERVICES

CIHR continues to work towards the development of innovative national and international partnerships to increase the quality and quantity of research, as well as to provide operational support, tools and resources to the Institutes to work with their partners in a consistent and transparent manner.

Institute Support Grants

The Institute Support Grant (ISG) program provides funding support to enable Institute activities such as the development of strategic health research priorities and research partnerships with government, health care, patient groups and other stakeholders. These priorities and partnerships, along with Institute-organized conferences, seminars, and workshops, enable the Institutes to support the growth of the research community and plan and launch their various strategic priority research grants and awards programs.

From its inception, CIHR has provided each of its 13 virtual Institutes with a \$1 million support grant annually to facilitate and develop national research networks that link their respective research communities. The Institutes will continue to seek and build upon opportunities to form alliances and networks over the next three years and continue to foster international partnerships which address the research agendas they have established with their communities.

As part of the renewal exercise for the CIHR ISG Program's Treasury Board Terms and Conditions, a detailed review of the virtual Institute funding model was undertaken with results indicating the special requirements and strengths of the virtual model outweighing its challenges.

Partnership Programs

The Partnership program provides grants to enable and support both national and international partnered programs to coordinate health research activities with stakeholders.

Regional Partnerships Program (RPP)

CIHR's Regional Partnerships Program (RPP) promotes health research in provinces that traditionally are not considered as being major centres of health research in Canada. The Program helps build partnerships, and is designed to enable researchers in less populous regions of Canada to meet CIHR's mandate through the creation of new knowledge and its translation into improved health for Canadians.

Under the RPP, research funding and personnel support applications that are judged to be of high scientific merit through peer review, but are below the funding capacity of CIHR's base budget in CIHR regular competitions, are eligible to receive funding if there is a partner to co-fund the proposal.

The ratio of co-funding is 1 CIHR dollar to 1 partner dollar with an annual maximum of \$1 million in CIHR co-funding for each of the four following provinces (Saskatchewan, Nova Scotia, Newfoundland and Manitoba) and \$0.2 million each for two provinces (Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick). CIHR's total annual commitment is \$4.4 million.

In response to a program evaluation conducted in 2005, the program underwent a redesign in 2006-2007. Items such as minimum eligibility requirements for provincial participation and the competition process were more clearly defined. The redesigned program continues to focus on the needs of the six participating provinces, with its inaugural launch in December 2007. Funding opportunities available through RPP are now launched as priority announcements for each individual program type (eg. Operating grant priority announcement, Fellowship award priority announcement, Doctoral research award priority announcement, etc).

Administratively, each province now has an RPP Advisory Board which manages the program at the provincial level. This management includes pre-screening provincial RPP applications against criteria set by each individual province. Plans for 2008-2009 include convening two RPP National Meetings (one in person and the other via teleconference), in order to discuss issues of the programs of common interest.

Small Health Organizations Partnerships Program (SHOPP)

The mandate of SHOPP is to foster partnership opportunities with small health charities and not-for-profit organizations with modest health research funding capacity by co-funding training and salary awards. The benefit of this program is that CIHR offers partnership opportunities for small health organizations while working to become more in line with the strategic directions of the Institutes.

An external evaluation of the program was completed in 2007-2008 and demonstrated that this program is meeting the overall objectives of SHOPP; it is benefiting its intended target groups which are small health charities, graduate students/'early career stage' researchers and is providing benefits to the partnering organizations and researchers. One of the main challenges is finding researchers interested in very limited areas of research. Plans for 2008-2009 include developing communication strategies to address this challenge and working with partners to integrate the researchers funded by SHOPP into their organizations.

2.4 PROGRAM ACTIVITY: ETHICAL, LEGAL AND SOCIAL ISSUES (ELSI)

FINANCIAL RESOURCES (IN MILLIONS)

2008-2009	2009-2010	2010-2011
\$2.9	\$3.0	\$3.0

HUMAN RESOURCES

2008-2009	2009-2010	2010-2011
2	2	2

PROGRAM SUMMARY

The purpose of this program is to promote and assist the conduct of research on ethical, legal and social issues pertaining to health and health research, and the application of ethical principles to health research. This is achieved through managing competitions to fund grants for research on health-related ethical, legal and social issues, and conducting consultations to foster dialogue and greater engagement.

<i>Expected Results</i>	<i>Indicators</i>
Health research conducted more ethically as a result of effective funding programs.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Outputs and impacts of funded research. ◆ Proportion of overall expenditures for research targeted to strategic areas pertaining to ethical, legal and social issues in the context of health and health research.
<i>Link to Priority</i>	
Strategic Priority #2: Researchers - <i>Develop and sustain Canada's health researchers in vibrant, innovative and stable research environments.</i>	

DESCRIPTION OF KEY PROGRAMS AND SERVICES

CIHR funds research on ethical, legal and social issues (ELSI) related to health and health research. In addition, CIHR engages in inclusive dialogue across sectors, disciplines and communities and pursues public engagement to improve knowledge and understanding of ELSI in the context of health and health research.

Promoting Research on ELSI Related to Health and Health Research

CIHR and multiple partners promote research on cross-cutting ELSI as an integral part of the national health research agenda. In 2008-2009, CIHR will provide \$2.0 million to support strategic initiatives in this area. CIHR will also support additional research in this area through its open funding competitions, and a number of Institute-sponsored initiatives. By providing this fund, CIHR has signaled a commitment to build capacity among investigators who are poised to conduct research and translate new knowledge in strategically important research areas related to ELSI.

The Ethics Office has committed the following to new funding opportunities in 2008-2009:

- ◆ \$0.225 million to an Operating Grant Priority Announcement, to support excellent applications for research projects in ethics on any relevant research questions within the domains of biomedical sciences, clinical sciences, health services and policy, and population and public health; and conceptual and/or empirical research addressing ethical challenges relevant to CIHR's mandate; and
- ◆ \$0.225 million to a Catalyst Grant RFA to encourage applications from new investigators entering the field of ethics of health and health research, and mid-career investigators interested in transitioning into this field

Contributing to Broader Health Policy Debate

CIHR is committed to promoting health research that meets the highest international standards of excellence and ethics. CIHR works collaboratively with many partners to develop the highest ethical standards for health research and to see to their application in practice. This includes funding the Canadian Council on Animal Care, in partnership with the NSERC, and the National Council on Ethics of Human Research in partnership with Health Canada. In addition, in 2008-2009, CIHR will continue to build on the work done to date in relevant public policy areas:

- ♦ The launch of the initial implementation phase for CIHR's Best Practices for Protecting Privacy in Health Research, along with ongoing contribution to policy and legislative initiatives at the federal and national level relevant to health research and privacy issues;
- ♦ The implementation of a national policy respecting the appropriate use of placebos in randomized controlled trials; and
- ♦ The implementation of CIHR Guidelines for Health Involving Aboriginal People.

RISKS AND CHALLENGES

In delivering results related to Strategic Outcome #2, People and Research Capacity, CIHR is facing the following risks and challenges:

- ♦ As noted earlier, many high quality applications cannot be funded. Should this situation not improve, the viability of a career in health research could be undermined and CIHR's ability to achieve its mandate to foster excellence could be compromised; and
- ♦ Many research environments remain traditional and do not offer students and researchers the opportunity to learn from colleagues in different disciplines or with expertise in other relevant areas including knowledge translation and ethics.

CIHR will address these challenges and mitigate these risks with the following strategies:

- ♦ Offering prestigious awards and scholarships to the very best students and researchers as a motivating example of excellence;
- ♦ Stimulating the curiosity of young people and their interest in a rewarding career in science and health research;
- ♦ Exploring new programming that better supports researchers through-out their careers, particularly during the initial stages; and
- ♦ Continuing to help foster novel learning environments that are multidisciplinary and hold the promise of accelerating training outcomes.

3. Strategic Outcome: Knowledge Translation and Commercialization

CIHR's Strategic Outcome 3.0 ensures that:

health research is translated and adopted into practice, programs and policies that offer more effective health services and products, a strengthened health care system, and the improved health of Canadians

Expected Result	Indicators
Translation and use of health research takes place as a result of effective funding programs, which can lead to benefits to Canadians.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">◆ Changes in health practice, programs or policies informed by CIHR-funded research, improvements in service delivery or health informed by CIHR-funded research.◆ Commercial activity – products (IP), companies and employment generated as a result of CIHR-funded projects.◆ Changes in the health and quality of life of Canadians in areas of CIHR investment as a result of CIHR-funded projects.

By supporting knowledge translation (KT), CIHR aims to accelerate the transformation of research results into health benefits for Canadians and an improved health care system. This includes funding knowledge translation research, synthesis, dissemination, exchange and application activities and building knowledge translation networks. KT at CIHR also involves and includes helping to move promising new research breakthroughs toward potential commercial applications.

Throughout 2008-2009 and beyond, CIHR will facilitate the use of relevant health research to improve practice, programs and policies for a productive health system, and to stimulate economic development through discovery and innovation.

3.1 PROGRAM ACTIVITY: KNOWLEDGE TRANSLATION OF HEALTH RESEARCH

FINANCIAL RESOURCES (IN MILLIONS)

2008-2009	2009-2010	2010-2011
\$40.8	\$41.1	\$41.1

HUMAN RESOURCES

2008-2009	2009-2010	2010-2011
20	20	20

PROGRAM SUMMARY

The purpose of this program is to enable the effective dissemination and exchange of health research knowledge, and the application of health research results and discoveries to lead to improvements in the Canadian health system and overall health of Canadians. This is achieved through managing competitions and programs to fund grants for translating health research discoveries into new or more effective health policy or practice, and for building increased knowledge translation capacity in Canada's health research community.

In 2008-2009, INMD will finalize its *Intervention Research on Healthy Living and Chronic Disease Prevention* initiative. This 3-year partnership with the Health Canada's First Nations Inuit Health Branch support prompt initiation of intervention and evaluation research on programs, events, and/or policy changes that have been initiated and with a potential impact on healthy living and chronic disease prevention. Funding of these grants is expected to begin in 2009-2010.

Expected Results	Indicators
Health research is translated more effectively as result of funding programs.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ♦ Success of CIHR research programs including results, awareness and satisfaction levels. ♦ Number, scope and diversity of knowledge translation activities supported by CIHR (and its partners where relevant) or resulting from CIHR activities (e.g. synthesis papers, briefs, participation in policy task forces etc). ♦ Number and types of stakeholders as well as types of knowledge translation activities during the research process. ♦ Proportion of overall expenditures from CIHR grants budget.
Link to Priority	
Strategic Priority #3: Knowledge Translation – <i>Catalyze health innovation in order to strengthen health and the health care system and contribute to the growth of Canada's economy</i>	

DESCRIPTION OF KEY PROGRAMS AND SERVICES

CIHR supports dissemination and use of research knowledge through funding research on knowledge translation and developing tools, programs and strategies.

Knowledge Translation Programs

The Knowledge Translation program provides grants for effective research on knowledge translation, and to enable the effective dissemination, exchange, synthesis and application of health research results that will lead to improvements in the Canadian health system and improved health for Canadians.

In 2008-2009, **IMHA** will be funding grants in their *Community Alliance in Health Research and Knowledge Exchange on Pain* initiative. This 5-year collaboration with AstraZeneca and INMHA will fund grants to engage active partnerships between research teams and community organizations which will foster high quality research and knowledge translation exchange in research on Pain.

Supporting Knowledge Translation

CIHR supports two types of KT, *end of grant KT* and *integrated KT*. *End of grant KT* allows the researcher to develop and implement a plan for making knowledge users aware of the knowledge generated through a research project. End of grant activities could include presenting at conferences or publishing in peer-reviewed journals. *Integrated KT* is an integral way of achieving knowledge exchange and application. Potential knowledge users are engaged as partners in the entire research process, from identifying research questions to interpreting, disseminating and applying the research findings.

In 2008-2009, given the increased demand from the researcher community, CIHR will continue to expand its investments in KT through initiatives such as the Knowledge Synthesis Request for Applications (RFA), the annual Knowledge to Action RFA, the Proof of Principle (POP) program, Partnerships for Health System Improvement (PHSI), and the Meeting, Planning and Dissemination (MPD) Grants Program.

KT Strategy

An integral part of CIHR's mandate, KT is about moving knowledge to action: turning the knowledge gained through health research into improved health for Canadians, more effective services and products, and a strengthened health system. CIHR's KT Strategy, including KT focused on commercialization, is designed to further expand and increase its ongoing efforts in this area. The strategy is a multi-year plan and identifies planned activities in the following four areas:

1. Supporting research on KT concepts and processes;
2. Contributing to building networks of researchers and end-users;
3. Improving capability to support KT research at CIHR and with partners; and
4. Supporting and recognizing KT excellence.

In 2008-2009, **IHSPR** will begin funding the *Health Services and Policy Research Chair* Program. This partnership with Health Canada, the Canadian Health Services Research Foundation, the Ontario Ministry of Health and Long Term Care, the Canada Health Infoway and the Canadian Patient Safety Institute (partner funding representing 43% of all funding) will provide 5-year funding across IHSPR's strategic themes (Access to Appropriate Care across the Continuum, Drug Policy and Health Information) as well as the themes from the *Listening From Direction III* consultation exercise (<http://www.cihr-irsc.gc.ca/e/20461.html>).

KT efforts at CIHR aim to fund KT research, facilitate partnerships that accelerate KT, and evaluate KT efforts by assessing impact. To strengthen health and the health care system and contribute to the growth of Canada's economy, CIHR will build on its first KT strategic plan with revisions planned for 2008 and beyond incorporated into the *Blueprint II* strategic planning process. Throughout 2008-2009, CIHR will support KT research and KT researchers through, for example, initiatives that fund teams of researchers and decision makers working together to explore new ways of turning knowledge into improved health and health care for Canadians, and initiatives that support knowledge synthesis, exchange and application, including training in these areas. CIHR will aim to build on its KT efforts by continuing to support both end of grant and integrated KT as fundamental components of strategic initiatives, including those focused on commercialization. CIHR's 13 Institutes play an important role in supporting and promoting KT at CIHR.

KT Training and Capacity Building

In 2008-2009 CIHR will support a variety of initiatives for KT training and capacity building, such as the KT Doctoral Research Awards, Fellowships and New Investigator Awards, Health Research Communications Award (HRCA), the KT Assessment Project, the KT Handbook, KT training requirements in the Strategic Training Initiative in Health Research (STIHR), KT Synthesis Training Modules, Building a network of KT trainees, and Commercialization Programs.

In 2008-2009, IPPH will facilitate the further implementation of a partnership with the Public Health Agency of Canada (PHAC), other CIHR Institutes, the Centre de recherche en prévention de l'obésité and the Heart and Stroke Foundation to fund at least 11 Applied Public Health Chairs. This 5-year initiative will lead to increased national capacity for effective intervention research, application of research evidence of relevance to the public health system, mentoring and education.

CIHR KT Policies

In 2008-2009, CIHR will develop, implement and evaluate a number of projects focused on KT related policies, such as the open access policy, randomized control trials-related policies, commercialization policy, and merit review policy.

Networks of Centres of Excellence Grants Program

The Networks of Centres of Excellence (NCE) Grants program provides funds to support the best NCE applications in areas of health research. NCE's are nation-wide, multidisciplinary and multi-sectoral partnerships that connect excellent research with industrial know-how and strategic investment aimed at turning Canadian research and entrepreneurial talent into economic and social benefits for Canada.

CIHR will continue to administer \$27.5 million annually towards the NCE program, in collaboration with Industry Canada and the other two federal granting councils. The networks are unique partnerships among universities, industry, government and not-for-profit organizations aimed at turning Canadian research and entrepreneurial talent into economic and social benefits for all Canadians. These nation-wide, multidisciplinary and multi-sectoral research partnerships connect excellent research with industry know-how and strategic investment.

The NCE secretariat is responsible for three new major funding programs: the Centres of Excellence for Commercialization and Research (CECR), the Business-led NCEs, and the Industrial R&D Internship program.

3.2 PROGRAM ACTIVITY: COMMERCIALIZATION OF HEALTH RESEARCH

FINANCIAL RESOURCES (IN MILLIONS)

2008-2009	2009-2010	2010-2011
\$27.5	\$26.7	\$26.7

HUMAN RESOURCES

2008-2009	2009-2010	2010-2011
14	13	13

PROGRAM SUMMARY

The purpose of this program is to encourage innovation and facilitate the commercialization of health research in Canada into new health products and services. This is achieved through managing competitions to fund grants for supporting the commercialization of health research, in partnership with the private sector, and for building increased commercialization capacity in Canada's health research community.

Expected Results	Indicators
<ul style="list-style-type: none">◆ Health research is commercialized more effectively as a result of funding programs.◆ Appropriate resources available that enable commercialization of health research.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">◆ Outputs and impacts of funded research.◆ Proportion of fundable applications received by CIHR that are funded.◆ Proportion of overall expenditures from CIHR grants budget.
Link to Priority	
Strategic Priority #3: Knowledge Translation – <i>Catalyze health innovation in order to strengthen health and the health care system and contribute to the growth of Canada's economy</i>	

DESCRIPTION OF KEY PROGRAMS AND SERVICES

Commercialization is an integral part of CIHR's KT mandate. CIHR provides various funding programs in support of implementation of its commercialization and innovation strategy, which are focused in four areas: research, talent, capital and linkages. CIHR's strategy focuses on the early stages of commercialization, where there is a growing gap between a promising initial concept and its exploitation for health and economic advantage. CIHR's initiatives encourage and better enable universities and teaching hospitals to interact with partners from the public and private sectors that do late-stage development and ultimately deliver the benefits of health research.

In 2008-2009, CIHR intends to continue to expand its investment in commercialization through the following activities.

Mobilizing Research

Through this strategy, CIHR will recruit the private sector and implement new national platforms and initiatives to support clinical research, technology and drug development programs. The clinical research related programs will develop centres, platforms and expertise in specialized areas of clinical research. Technology programs and drug development programs will promote and facilitate the advancement of new research tools and techniques, and identify promising drug compounds discovered in academia respectively.

Proof of Principle (POP) Program

This is CIHR's core commercialization program offering 12-month grants to complete proof of principle research. Each application is comprised of, and rated to, its scientific/research and commercialization merit. Funding for drug development, currently \$0.5 million a year, is currently delivered as a priority announcement through the POP program (launched in December each year with two competition cycles).

Science to Business (S²B) Program

The program enables recent PhD graduates to get a health/biotech MBA. The applicants are Canadian business schools. Historically, \$0.5 million a year was allocated to the program; however due to its success, the budget has increased to \$1.0 million for 2007-2008 onward. S²B is typically launched once a year.

CIHR's Innovation and Industry Programs

CIHR's Innovation and Industry Programs are designed to help the academic community interact with Canadian companies with an interest in health research and development. The programs promote a variety of peer-reviewed research and training projects jointly funded by Canadian companies and CIHR. The research undertaken at eligible institutions under the leadership of a principal applicant who is affiliated with the institution is based on research excellence focused on ultimately improving the quality of health of Canadians. The two main arms to CIHR's Innovation and Industry Programs include the CIHR/Rx&D Collaborative Research Program and the CIHR/Small and Medium-Sized Enterprise (SME) Research Program.

In alignment with the Clinical Research Initiative, the **CIHR/Rx&D Collaborative Research Program**, with Canada's research based pharmaceutical companies, is enhancing research opportunities in Canada's research institutions and development of health research personnel stimulating jobs and growth in the Canadian economy.

Over the past eight years, the program has invested over \$150 million³ (\$40 million of which was contributed by CIHR) in valuable research projects at universities and teaching hospitals across Canada, making this public-private research agreement one of the largest in the country. The objective of the program will continue to focus on building clinical research support through personnel awards such as CIHR-Rx&D Research Chairs and operating support programs, including research grants and clinical trials.

³ These figures represent only partner funds administered by CIHR. As in-kind partner contributions can not accurately be validated and that partner funds not administered by CIHR are not included, partner contributions are likely understated.

Furthermore, the program will encourage the sharing of best practices in clinical research, leading to better training of investigators and more comprehensive clinical trials. Activities such as this reflect an ongoing commitment to research and the creation of new and innovative ideas, ideas critical to improved health and Canada's competitiveness in the global knowledge-based economy.

The **CIHR/Small and Medium-Sized Enterprise (SME) Research Program** with Canada's developing biopharmaceutical community encourages and strengthens the health research programs of start-ups, university spin-offs, and SMEs, and strengthens intellectual property (IP) portfolios in partnership with Canadian biotech companies. Currently this program offers multiple CIHR funding tools (training and salary awards, operating grants and RCTs).

Conscious of the issues that may arise from the academic/industry interface and the potential for ethical conflict between profit and the public good, CIHR will be leading an industry/university effort to review and propose standards for ethical conduct of projects in the commercialization and innovation arena.

Partnerships are not limited to the private sector. Successful development of health innovations requires multidisciplinary collaborations. CIHR will further develop its successful collaborations with federal and provincial organizations (such as the CIHR/NSERC Collaborative Health Research Program, and medical device consortiums respectively). CIHR and NSERC funding for this program will double in 2008-2009 based on the importance of collaborative health research.

RISKS AND CHALLENGES

In achieving results in Strategic Outcome #3, Knowledge Translation and Commercialization, CIHR is facing the following risks and challenges:

- ♦ The need to raise awareness and understanding among all researchers of good practices for integrated and end-of-grant knowledge translation;
- ♦ The need to work effectively with a multitude of players involved in the complex and uncertain process of innovation and knowledge application;
- ♦ The need to better integrate potential knowledge users (industry, policy makers, clinicians, etc) into the research process, to optimize the relevance of the research being conducted, and
- ♦ The relative shortage of Canadians with specialized skills and experience in knowledge translation.

The risk of inadequately addressing these challenges is that Canadians would not benefit as fully or as quickly as they should from the new knowledge produced through research.

CIHR is responding to these challenges and risks through:

- ♦ Integrating knowledge translation activities into all of its programs. For example, increasingly CIHR will make plans for dissemination of research results a requirement as part of CIHR's application process for grants. Under CIHR's new Open Access policy, researchers will be required to ensure their findings are readily accessible to all interested parties free of charge via the internet;

- ◆ Funding 'synthesis' research that is not focused as much on original research but on summarizing findings across a body of research for practical application by other researchers and users of research including clinicians and public policy makers;
- ◆ Supporting research advancing the science of knowledge translation; and
- ◆ Organizing symposia to bring researchers, industry, health care professionals and policy makers together.

***SECTION III –
SUPPLEMENTARY
INFORMATION***



Table 1: Departmental links to the Government of Canada Outcomes

PROGRAM ACTIVITY	Budgetary (in millions)				Non-Budgetary		
	Operating	Grants	Gross	Net	Total Main Estimates	Adjustments (planned spending not in Main Estimates)	Total Planned Spending 2008-2009
1. Strategic Outcome: Advances in Health Knowledge							
1.1 Open Research	23.1	439.5	462.6	462.6	462.6	-	462.6
1.2 Strategic Priority Research	6.2	116.4	122.6	122.6	122.6	-	122.6
2. Strategic Outcome: People and Research Capacity							
2.1 Researchers and Trainees	10.3	185.8	196.1	196.1	196.1	-	196.1
2.2 Research Resources and Collaboration	2.5	48.4	50.9	50.9	50.9	-	50.9
2.3 National and International Partnerships	1.5	23.7	25.2	25.2	25.2	-	25.2
2.4 Ethical, Legal and Social Issues	0.4	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.9	-	2.9
3. Strategic Outcome: Knowledge Translation and Commercialization							
3.1 Knowledge Translation of Health Research	2.0	38.8	40.8	40.8	40.8	-	40.8
3.2 Commercialization of Health Research	1.3	26.2	27.5	27.5	27.5	-	27.5
Total	47.3	881.3	928.6	928.6	928.6	-	928.6

Note:

- Program Activities # 1.1, 1.2, 2.1, and 3.2 contribute to the achievement of the Government of Canada's "An Innovative and Knowledge-Based Economy" outcome area.
- Program Activities # 2.2, 2.3, 2.4 and 3.1 contribute to the achievement of the Government of Canada's "Healthy Canadians" outcome area.

Other Tables:

The following tables have been completed and are available on the Treasury Board Secretariat website at http://www.tbs-sct.gc.ca/est-pre/20082009/p3a_e.asp

- ◆ Details on Transfer Payments Programs
- ◆ Evaluations
- ◆ Internal Audits
- ◆ Services Received without Charge
- ◆ Sources of Non-Respendable Revenue

SECTION IV –

OTHER ITEMS OF INTEREST



1. Organizational Excellence

CIHR achieves program delivery excellence and impressive research results by continually strengthening its internal organization and fostering a dedicated, well-informed workforce. The organization's leadership, responsible management, continuous-improvement practices, and high-quality work environment demonstrate on-going commitment to organizational excellence. CIHR maintains an operational budget of approximately \$47 million for 2008-2009, while ensuring that approximately 95% of its total parliamentary appropriations go directly to support health research and researchers in Canada.

DESCRIPTION OF KEY ACTIVITIES

CIHR's operating budget is allocated to four portfolios - Corporate Affairs, Research, Knowledge Translation and Resource Planning and Management - to ensure smooth program design and delivery, and effective functioning of the organization.

BLUEPRINT II – 2008-2009 TO 2013-2014

Strategic planning is the foundation of CIHR's corporate planning activities and as such, the Strategic Plan guides priority setting, resource allocation decisions and program design in order to optimize organizational performance.

In 2003, CIHR developed its first strategic plan - *Blueprint* - to guide its future directions and financial resource requirements. Much has changed internally and externally at CIHR since then. In the summer 2007 CIHR began the *Blueprint* renewal process to extend its planning frame for the period 2008-2009 to 2013-2014.

At its August 2007 retreat, CIHR's Governing Council considered high level strategic directions that CIHR might pursue over the next five years, with the view to informing the renewal of *Blueprint*. Specifically, Council confirmed the appropriateness of the existing strategic directions in *Blueprint*, and directed management to use this as a starting point for *Blueprint* renewal.

Council also identified a number of enabling strategies CIHR should pursue. These include: enhance partnerships; simplify and consolidate programs; establish criteria to guide investments in programs and targeted research; improve evaluation and establish outcome measures; ensure that CIHR is achieving its full mandate; ensure alignment with the Federal Science & Technology Strategy.

During Winter 2008 CIHR management, including its Institutes, will develop strategies that address the proposed strategic directions. This will be followed by external consultations with partners and health research stakeholders to fine-tune the plan. CIHR's Governing Council will ratify *Blueprint II* in June 2008.

BUILDING A BETTER AND SIMPLER CIHR

CIHR continues its efforts to simplify programming structure while still meeting the need for different program vehicles to support different objectives. CIHR is implementing new approaches to communicating funding opportunities - approaches that are easier to understand and are both regular and predictable for the research community. Significant steps toward simplifying its

portfolio of funding programs have been taken by combining several programs with similar objectives.

CIHR will continue this systematic review of its programming and will continue to consolidate programs where appropriate. All program re-design required to streamline CIHR's funding opportunities is guided by consultation with the research community. The intended result will be a simple, well-designed portfolio of funding programs that is flexible enough to accommodate all approaches to health research.

ENHANCING EFFECTIVENESS OF PEER REVIEW

CIHR has faced a significant and sustained increase in the volume and breadth of grant applications, thus straining the peer review process - the method used to determine the most promising researchers and research proposals to fund. This continuing strain was acknowledged in the International Review Panel Report of June 2006.

In 2008-2009, CIHR will continue to enhance peer review through streamlining and standardizing operational processes and continued implementation of electronic processing of applications. Access to electronic versions of applications, peer reviews and funding decisions will continue to open up new possibilities for improvement to the peer review process.

UTILIZING TECHNOLOGY TO ENHANCE SERVICE DELIVERY

CIHR is committed to easing the administrative burden on researchers to enable them to spend more time on research. To help address this, CIHR is leading the development of ResearchNet, the single point of online access for researchers to conduct business with CIHR. Currently, over 19,000 members of the research community are registered on ResearchNet to electronically and securely search for research opportunities, submit applications for funding, conduct peer review and access their application results and latest research funding information. Research institutions electronically review and sign off on researcher applications on ResearchNet before submission. Geographically dispersed teams and committees, including CIHR Institutes and tri-agency partnerships, collaborate through secure online workspaces. A pilot is currently in progress for the submission of progress reports and final reports of research outcomes from CIHR funding on ResearchNet.

CIHR also continues to participate in the Common CV, an online tool used by researchers to maintain and submit their résumés to multiple funding agencies. Currently, there are more than 50,000 registered researchers for the Common CV, which is supported by 19 provincial, federal and not-for-profit agencies, including Canada Foundation for Innovation, Genome Canada, NSERC, Networks for Centres of Excellence, the Killam Program at Canada Council for the Arts and SSHRC.

EVALUATING OUR PERFORMANCE

In 2008-2009, CIHR will continue to evaluate performance through production of the Departmental Performance Report and several program evaluations. As well, CIHR will complete a 5-year plan of evaluation that will enable it to comply with the recent requirement of the Financial Administration Act to renew all of its grants and awards programs every 5 years.

IMPROVING REPORTING OF RESEARCH RESULTS AND IMPACTS

CIHR will continue development of a strategy to improve the reporting of CIHR-funded research results and impacts. Components of the strategy (which is being implemented over several years) include: implementing a framework and indicators for measuring the value of investments in health research; finalizing a "Research Reporting System" tool which will have researchers provide data to CIHR on the results and impacts of their research from which CIHR will report and enhance communications about research results and overall impacts; and a policy to share the results and products of CIHR-funded research.

ADVANCING MODERN MANAGEMENT PRACTICES

The Treasury Board of Canada Secretariat (TBS) conducted a Management Accountability Framework (MAF) assessment of CIHR in the fall of 2006. The results of the assessment were made available in 2007-2008. In total, for the 15 indicators against which CIHR was assessed, CIHR received 2 "strong" ratings, 10 "acceptable" ratings, 3 "opportunities for improvement" ratings and no "attention required" ratings.

CIHR conducted a mid-year review in December 2007 of the recommendations made by TBS and will conduct a year-end review in April 2008.

A COMMITTED WORKFORCE

Fostering a committed, motivated and productive workforce continues to be a priority for CIHR. CIHR's Human Resources Strategy identifies recruitment, learning and development, official languages, diversity, workplace well-being, performance management and compensation as priorities. In 2008-2009 CIHR will enter the second year of a three year action plan designed to promote improvement in each of these areas. Five Executive Champions will lead initiatives designed to improve internal Human Resource systems, services and practices. Quarterly reports will be tabled with the CIHR Executive Management Committee and established performance indicators will be monitored. The new Leadership Development Program will provide basic and advanced level leadership training to supervisory and management staff, and CIHR will host its third annual Leaders Retreat. A human resource planning model will be implemented and CIHR will focus on integrated finance, business and human resources planning to ensure a strong capacity to deliver against our objectives.

INSTITUTE TRANSITIONS

Institute transitions are a normal part of CIHR's virtual Institute operating model. In keeping with the original vision of CIHR, the leadership and location of Institutes must be periodically refreshed to ensure continual renewal of energy and ideas. Institute transitions involve the closure of an Institute's head office at its host university or hospital and moving its operations to the location of the new Scientific Director. CIHR has established a schedule for periodic rotation of Institute Scientific Directors, in order to mitigate issues of corporate knowledge loss and alleviate administrative difficulties of managing simultaneous Institute transitions.

The Institute Affairs Directorate is responsible to plan and oversee transitions, ensuring the smooth transfer of Institute knowledge and transition activities, based on guiding principles, best practices and lessons learned from previous Institute transitions.

Specifically in 2008-2009, CIHR will ensure the smooth transitions and relocations of the Institute of Population and Public Health (IPPH), the Institute of Cancer Research (ICR), the Institute of Aboriginal Peoples' Health (IAPH), and the Institute of Nutrition, Metabolism and Diabetes (INMD).

2. Key Reference Documents and Internet Addresses

1. Investing in Canada's Future: CIHR's *Blueprint* for Health Research and Innovation 2003-2004 to 2007-2008, CIHR's Strategic Plan:
<http://www.cihr-irsc.gc.ca/e/20266.html>
2. Various CIHR Reports:
<http://www.cihr-irsc.gc.ca/e/22978.html>
3. CIHR Institutes – More information, including Institute Strategic Plans and Annual Reports, is available through CIHR's web site:
<http://www.cihr-irsc.gc.ca/e/9466.html>
4. CIHR and Institute's internet addresses:

Canadian Institutes of Health Research (CIHR) Home Page	http://www.cihr-irsc.gc.ca/e/193.html
Aboriginal Peoples' Health	http://www.cihr-irsc.gc.ca/e/8668.html
Aging	http://www.cihr-irsc.gc.ca/e/8671.html
Cancer Research	http://www.cihr-irsc.gc.ca/e/12506.html
Circulatory and Respiratory Health	http://www.cihr-irsc.gc.ca/e/8663.html
Gender and Health	http://www.cihr-irsc.gc.ca/e/8673.html
Genetics	http://www.cihr-irsc.gc.ca/e/13147.html
Health Services and Policy Research	http://www.cihr-irsc.gc.ca/e/13733.html
Human Development, Child and Youth Health	http://www.cihr-irsc.gc.ca/e/8688.html
Infection & Immunity	http://www.cihr-irsc.gc.ca/e/13533.html
Musculoskeletal Health and Arthritis	http://www.cihr-irsc.gc.ca/e/13217.html
Neurosciences, Mental Health and Addiction	http://www.cihr-irsc.gc.ca/e/8602.html
Nutrition, Metabolism and Diabetes	http://www.cihr-irsc.gc.ca/e/13521.html
Population and Public Health	http://www.cihr-irsc.gc.ca/e/13777.html

